



# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

MAX4952A

## General Description

The MAX4952A dual-channel redriver is designed to redrive one full lane of SAS or SATA signals up to 6.0GT/s (gigatransfers per second) and operates from a single +3.3V supply.

The MAX4952A features independent input equalization and output preemphasis. The MAX4952A enhances signal integrity at the receiver by equalizing the signal at the input and establishing preemphasis at the output of the device. SAS and SATA OOB (Out-of-Band) signaling is supported using high-speed amplitude detection on the inputs and squelch on the corresponding outputs.

Inputs and outputs are all internally 50Ω terminated and must be AC-coupled to the SAS/SATA controller IC and SAS/SATA device.

The MAX4952A is available in a small 28-pin, 3.5mm x 5.5mm TQFN package with flowthrough traces for ease of layout. This device is specified over the 0°C to +70°C operating temperature range.

## Applications

Servers  
Data Storage/Work Stations  
Docking Stations

## Features

- ◆ Single +3.3V Supply Operation
- ◆ SAS Gen I/II Up to 6.0GT/s
- ◆ Excellent Return Loss  
8dB at 3.0GT/s
- ◆ Supports SAS/SATA OOB (Out-of-Band) Signaling  
Very Fast Entry and Exit Time  
5ns (typ)
- ◆ Internal Input/Output 50Ω Termination Resistors
- ◆ Selectable Input Equalization  
0, 3dB
- ◆ Standard 1000mVp-p (typ) Output
- ◆ Selectable Output Preemphasis  
0, 3dB
- ◆ Inline Signal Traces for Flowthrough Layout
- ◆ Space-Saving, 3.5mm x 5.5mm TQFN Package

## Ordering Information

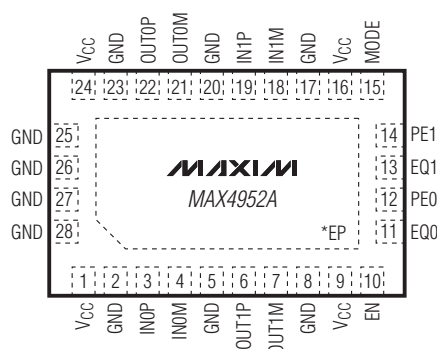
| PART         | TEMP RANGE   | PIN-PACKAGE |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| MAX4952ACTI+ | 0°C to +70°C | 28 TQFN-EP* |

+ Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

\*EP = Exposed pad.

## Pin Configuration

TOP VIEW



TQFN

\*CONNECT EXPOSED PAD (EP) TO GND.

# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Voltages referenced to GND.)

|                                                                                                           |                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| V <sub>CC</sub> .....                                                                                     | -0.3V to +4.0V                    |
| All Other Pins.....                                                                                       | -0.3V to (V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3V) |
| Continuous Current (PE_, EQ_, MODE).....                                                                  | ±15mA                             |
| Peak Current (for 10kHz, 1% duty cycle)<br>(IN_, OUT_) .....                                              | ±100mA                            |
| Continuous Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = +70°C)<br>28-Pin TQFN (derate 28.6mW/°C above +70°C) ..... | 2286mW                            |

Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance (θ<sub>JC</sub>) (Note 1)

28-Pin TQFN.....2.7°C/W

Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θ<sub>JA</sub>) (Note 1)

28-Pin TQFN.....35°C/W

Operating Temperature Range.....0°C to +70°C

Storage Temperature Range.....-55°C to +150°C

Junction Temperature.....+150°C

Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s).....+300°C

**Note 1:** Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to [www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial](http://www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial).

Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +3.0V to +3.6V, C<sub>COUPLE</sub> = 12nF, R<sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, T<sub>A</sub> = 0°C to +70°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = +3.3V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER                                   | SYMBOL                | CONDITIONS                                       | MIN  | TYP | MAX  | UNITS             |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-------------------|
| Operating Power-Supply Range                | V <sub>CC</sub>       |                                                  | 3.0  |     | 3.6  | V                 |
| Operating Supply Current                    | I <sub>CC</sub>       | EQ_ = PE_ = GND                                  |      | 140 | 175  | mA                |
|                                             |                       | EQ_ = PE_ = V <sub>CC</sub>                      |      | 175 | 220  |                   |
| Standby Supply Current                      | I <sub>STBY</sub>     | EN = GND                                         |      | 16  | 20   | mA                |
| Input Termination                           | R <sub>RX-SE</sub>    | Single-ended to V <sub>CC</sub>                  | 42.5 |     | 57.5 | Ω                 |
| Output Termination                          | R <sub>TX-SE</sub>    | Single-ended to V <sub>CC</sub>                  | 42.5 |     | 57.5 | Ω                 |
| <b>AC PERFORMANCE</b>                       |                       |                                                  |      |     |      |                   |
| Differential Input Return Loss<br>(Note 3)  | S <sub>DD11</sub>     | 0.1GHz ≤ f ≤ 0.3GHz                              | -10  |     |      | dB                |
|                                             |                       | 0.3GHz ≤ f ≤ 3.0GHz                              | -7.9 |     |      |                   |
|                                             |                       | 3.0GHz ≤ f ≤ 6.0GHz                              | 0    |     |      |                   |
| Common-Mode Input Return Loss<br>(Note 3)   | S <sub>CC11</sub>     | 0.1GHz ≤ f ≤ 0.3GHz                              | -6   |     |      | dB                |
|                                             |                       | 0.3GHz ≤ f ≤ 3.0GHz                              | -5   |     |      |                   |
|                                             |                       | 3.0GHz ≤ f ≤ 6.0GHz                              | 0    |     |      |                   |
| Differential Output Return Loss<br>(Note 3) | S <sub>DD22</sub>     | 0.1GHz ≤ f ≤ 0.3GHz                              | -10  |     |      | dB                |
|                                             |                       | 0.3GHz ≤ f ≤ 3.0GHz                              | -7.9 |     |      |                   |
|                                             |                       | 3.0GHz ≤ f ≤ 6.0GHz                              | 0    |     |      |                   |
| Common-Mode Output Return Loss<br>(Note 3)  | S <sub>CC22</sub>     | 0.1GHz ≤ f ≤ 0.3GHz                              | -6   |     |      | dB                |
|                                             |                       | 0.3GHz ≤ f ≤ 3.0GHz                              | -5   |     |      |                   |
|                                             |                       | 3.0GHz ≤ f ≤ 6.0GHz                              | 0    |     |      |                   |
| Differential Input Voltage                  | V <sub>IN-DIFF</sub>  | SAS 1.5, 3.0, or 6.0GT/s MODE = GND              | 275  |     | 1600 | mV <sub>P-P</sub> |
|                                             |                       | SATA 1.5, 3.0, or 6.0GT/s MODE = V <sub>CC</sub> | 225  |     | 1600 |                   |
| Input Equalization                          | EQ                    | EQ_ = V <sub>CC</sub> (Note 4)                   |      | 3   |      | dB                |
| Differential Output Voltage                 | V <sub>OUT-DIFF</sub> | f = 750MHz, PE_ = GND                            | 800  |     | 1200 | mV <sub>P-P</sub> |
| Output Preemphasis                          | PE                    | PE_ = V <sub>CC</sub> , Figure 1                 |      | 3   |      | dB                |
| Propagation Delay                           | t <sub>PD</sub>       | PE_ = EQ_ = GND                                  |      | 300 |      | ps                |
| Output Transition Time                      | T <sub>TX-RF</sub>    | PE_ = GND, 20% to 80%                            | 30   |     |      | ps                |

# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

( $V_{CC} = +3.0V$  to  $+3.6V$ ,  $C_{COUPLE} = 12nF$ ,  $R_L = 50\Omega$ ,  $T_A = 0^\circ C$  to  $+70^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = +3.3V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER                          | SYMBOL                | CONDITIONS                                                        | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS   |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| Differential Output Skew Same Pair | $T_{SK}$              |                                                                   |     | 10  |     | ps      |
| Deterministic Jitter               | $T_{DJ}$              | K28.5 pattern, 6.0GT/s, $PE_- = EQ_- = GND$ (Note 3)              |     |     | 20  | pSP-P   |
| Random Jitter                      | $T_{RJ}$              | D10.2 pattern, 6.0GT/s, $PE_- = EQ_- = GND$                       |     |     | 1.5 | pSRMS   |
| OOB Squelch Threshold              | $V_{SQ-DIFF}$         | MODE = GND, $f = 0.75GHz$                                         | 120 |     | 220 | mVP-P   |
|                                    |                       | MODE = $V_{CC}$ , $f = 0.75GHz$                                   | 50  |     | 150 |         |
| OOB Squelch Entry Time             | $T_{OOB,SQ}$          | $f = 0.75GHz$ (Note 3)                                            |     |     | 5   | ns      |
| OOB Squelch Exit Time              | $T_{OOB,EX}$          | $f = 0.75GHz$ (Note 3)                                            |     |     | 9   | ns      |
| OOB Differential Offset Delta      | $\Delta V_{OOB,DIFF}$ | Difference between OOB and active-mode output offset              | -50 |     | +50 | mV      |
| OOB Common-Mode Offset Delta       | $\Delta V_{OOB,CM}$   | Difference between OOB and active-mode output common-mode voltage | -30 |     | +30 | mV      |
| OOB Output Disable                 | $V_{OOB,OUT}$         | OOB disabled output level                                         |     |     | 30  | mVP-P   |
| <b>CONTROL LOGIC INPUTS</b>        |                       |                                                                   |     |     |     |         |
| Input Logic-High                   | $V_{IH}$              |                                                                   | 1.4 |     |     | V       |
| Input Logic-Low                    | $V_{IL}$              |                                                                   |     |     | 0.6 | V       |
| Input Logic Hysteresis             | $V_{HYST}$            |                                                                   |     | 75  |     | mV      |
| Input Leakage Current              | $I_{IN}$              | $V_{CC} = +3.3V$ , $V_{IN} = +0.5V$ or $+1.5V$                    | -50 |     | +50 | $\mu A$ |

**Note 2:** All devices are 100% production tested at  $T_A = +70^\circ C$ . All temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

**Note 3:** Guaranteed by design.

**Note 4:** EQ (input equalization) as employed in this device refers to the equivalent of adding preemphasis before the input. For example, input EQ of 3dB would show the same waveform as output PE of 3dB (see Figure 1).

## Timing Diagram

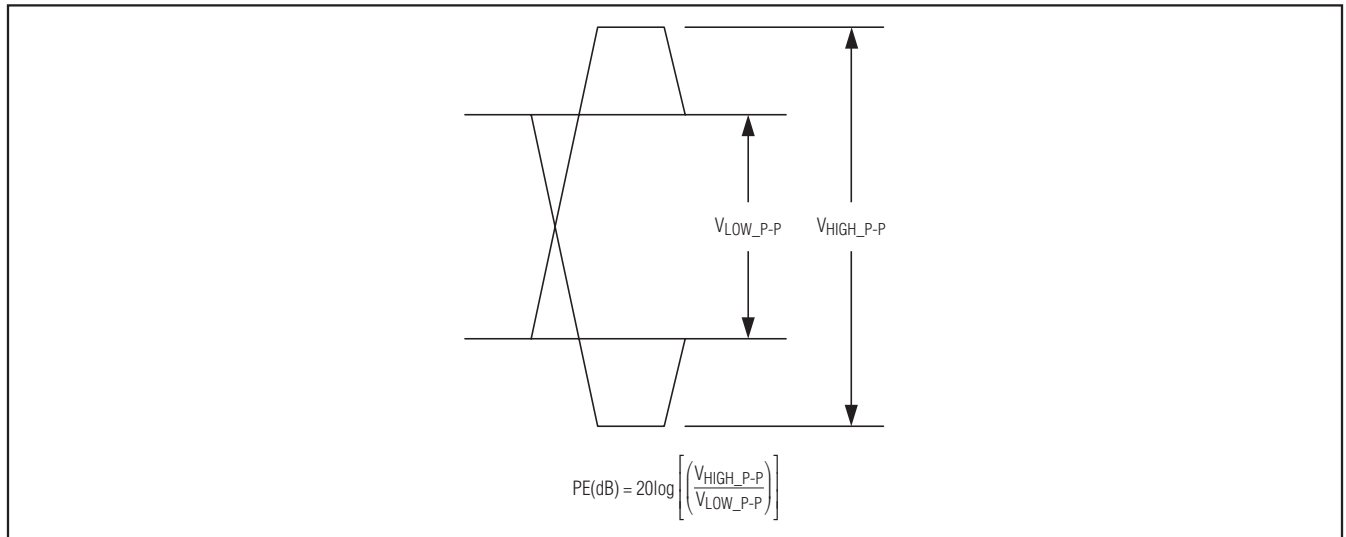
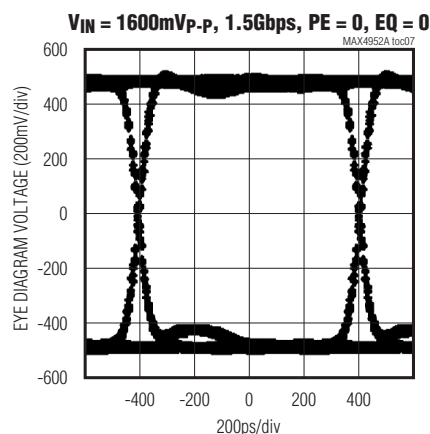
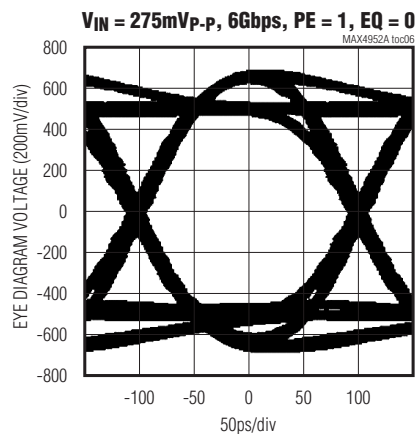
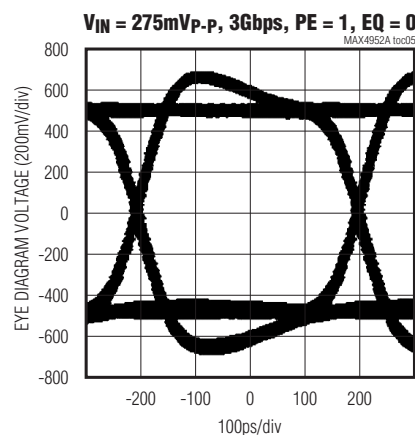
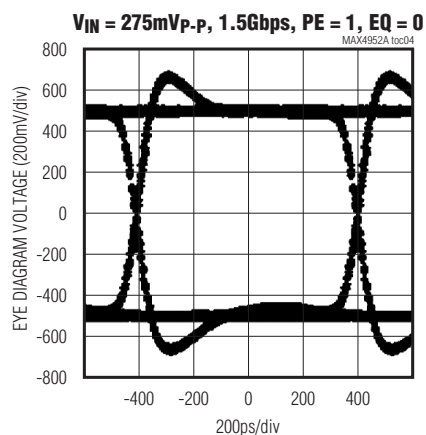
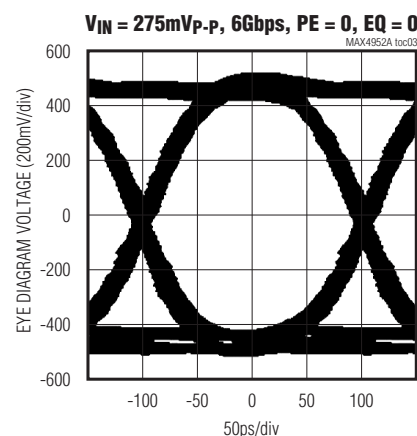
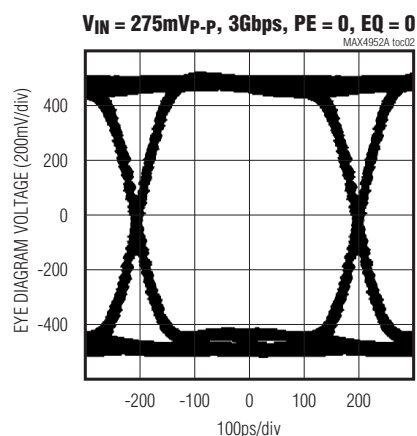
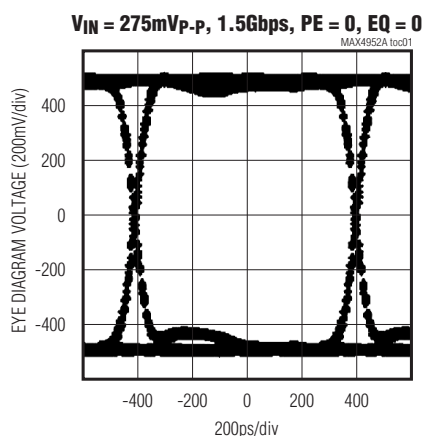


Figure 1. Output Preemphasis

# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

## Typical Operating Characteristics

( $V_{CC} = +3.3V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , all eye diagrams measured using K28.5 pattern.)

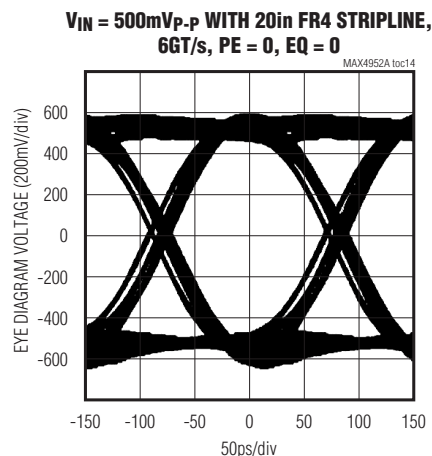
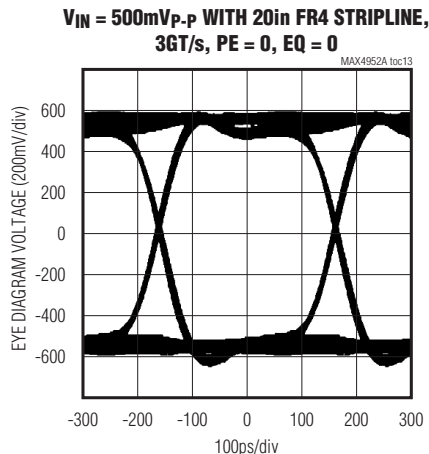
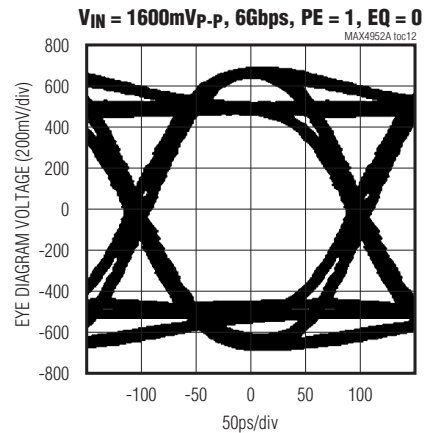
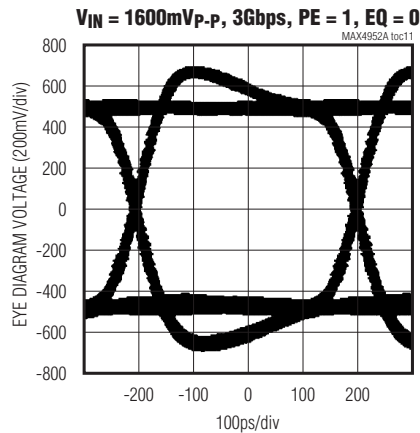
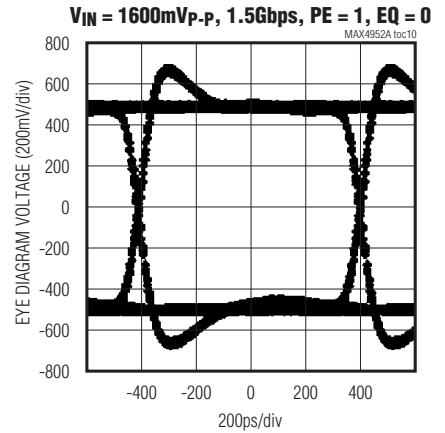
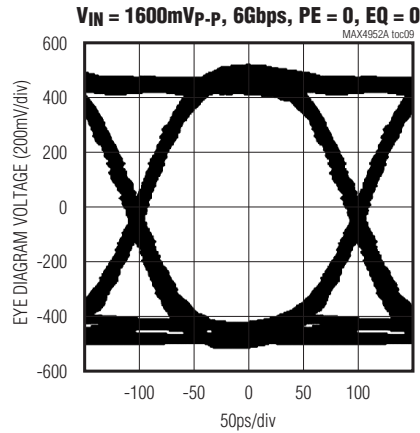
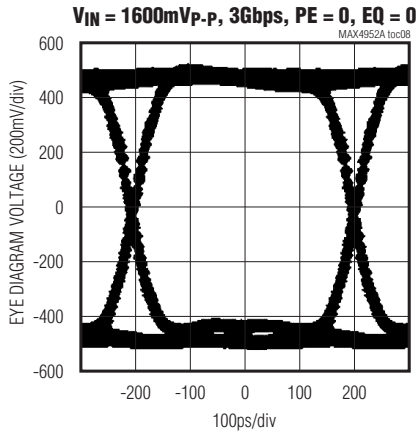


# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{CC} = +3.3V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , all eye diagrams measured using K28.5 pattern.)

MAX4952A

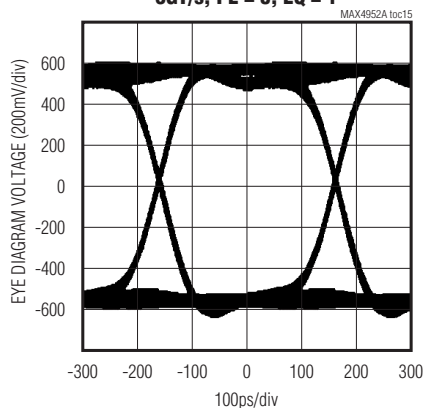


# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

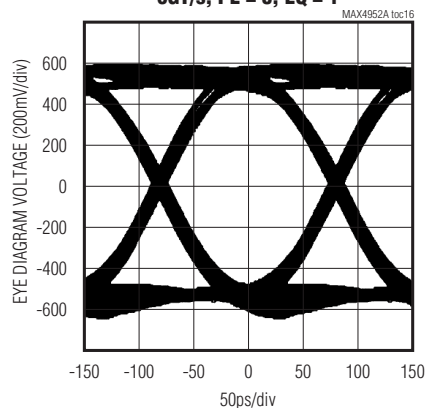
## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{CC} = +3.3V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , all eye diagrams measured using K28.5 pattern.)

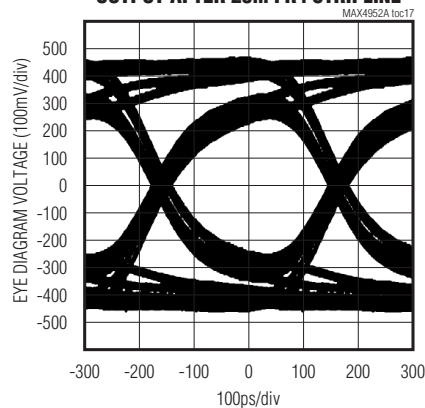
$V_{IN} = 500mV_{p-p}$  WITH 20in FR4 STRIPLINE,  
3GT/s, PE = 0, EQ = 1



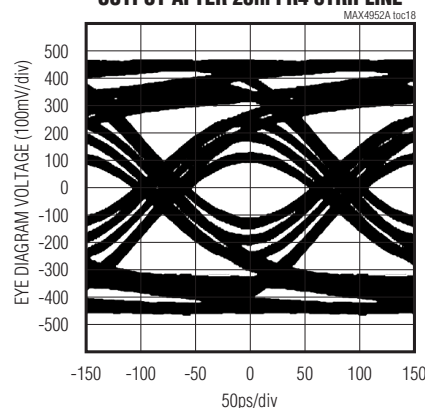
$V_{IN} = 500mV_{p-p}$  WITH 20in FR4 STRIPLINE,  
6GT/s, PE = 0, EQ = 1



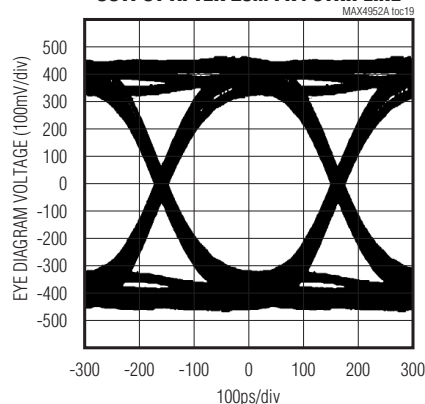
$V_{IN} = 275mV_{p-p}$ , 3GT/s, PE = 0, EQ = 0,  
OUTPUT AFTER 20in FR4 STRIPLINE



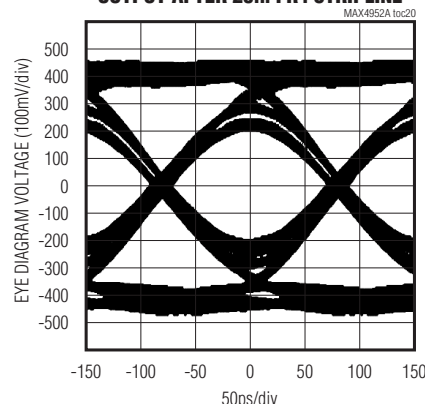
$V_{IN} = 275mV_{p-p}$ , 6GT/s, PE = 0, EQ = 0,  
OUTPUT AFTER 20in FR4 STRIPLINE



$V_{IN} = 275mV_{p-p}$ , 3GT/s, PE = 1, EQ = 0,  
OUTPUT AFTER 20in FR4 STRIPLINE



$V_{IN} = 275mV_{p-p}$ , 6GT/s, PE = 1, EQ = 0,  
OUTPUT AFTER 20in FR4 STRIPLINE



# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

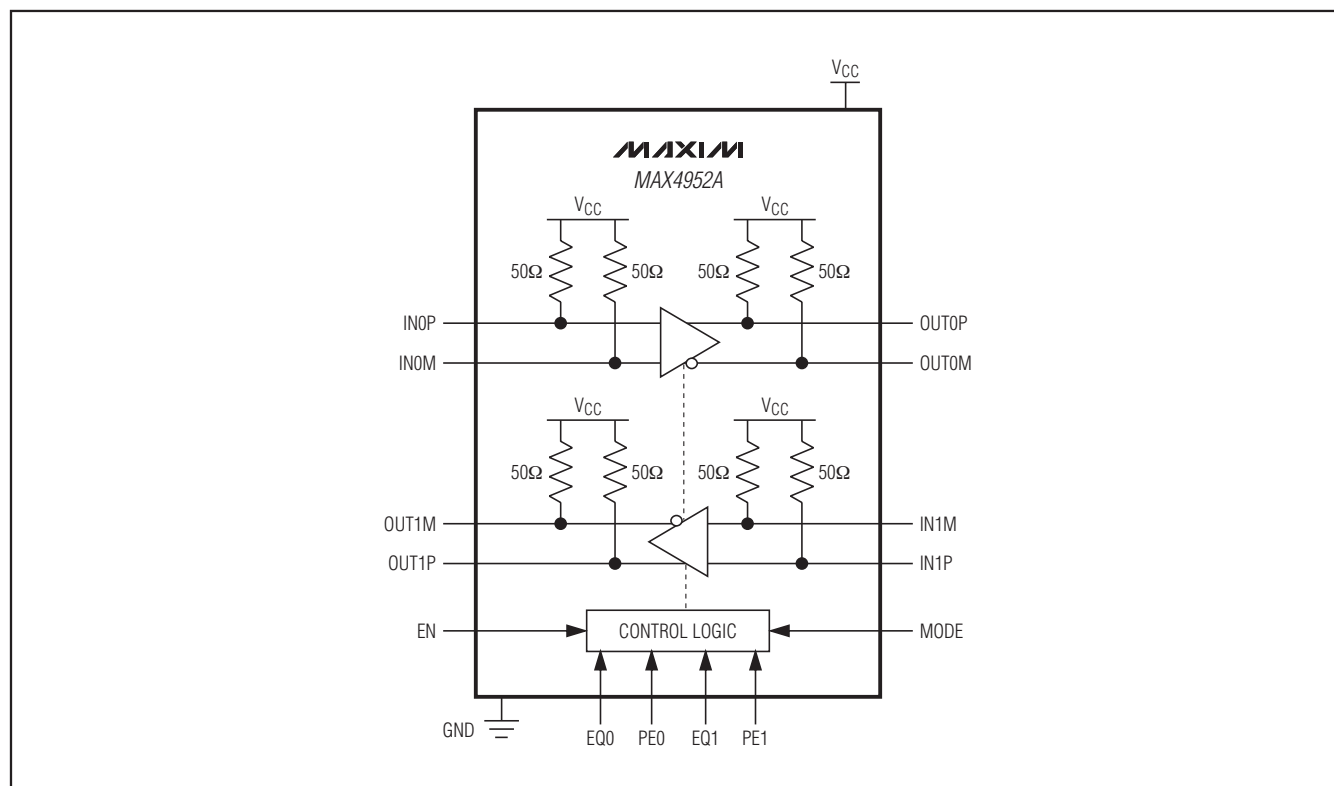
## Pin Description

| PIN                              | NAME  | FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1, 9, 16, 24                     | VCC   | Positive Supply Voltage Input. Bypass VCC to GND with 2.2μF and 0.01μF capacitors in parallel as close as possible to the device, recommended on each VCC pin.                          |
| 2, 5, 8,<br>17, 20, 23,<br>25–28 | GND   | Ground                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 3                                | IN0P  | Noninverting Input 0                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 4                                | IN0M  | Inverting Input 0                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 6                                | OUT1P | Noninverting Output 1                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 7                                | OUT1M | Inverting Output 1                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 10                               | EN    | Active-High Enable Input. Drive EN low to put device in standby mode. Drive EN high for normal operation. EN is internally pulled down.                                                 |
| 11                               | EQ0   | Channel 0 Input Equalizer Logic Input. EQ0 is internally pulled down.                                                                                                                   |
| 12                               | PE0   | Channel 0 Output Preemphasis Logic Input. PE0 is internally pulled down.                                                                                                                |
| 13                               | EQ1   | Channel 1 Input Equalizer Logic Input. EQ1 is internally pulled down.                                                                                                                   |
| 14                               | PE1   | Channel 1 Output Preemphasis Logic Input. PE1 is internally pulled down.                                                                                                                |
| 15                               | MODE  | OOB Threshold Logic Input. MODE is internally pulled down.                                                                                                                              |
| 18                               | IN1M  | Inverting Input 1                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 19                               | IN1P  | Noninverting Input 1                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 21                               | OUT0M | Inverting Output 0                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 22                               | OUT0P | Noninverting Output 0                                                                                                                                                                   |
| —                                | EP    | Exposed Pad. Internally connected to GND. EP must be electrically connected to a ground plane for proper thermal and electrical operation. Do not use EP as the sole ground connection. |

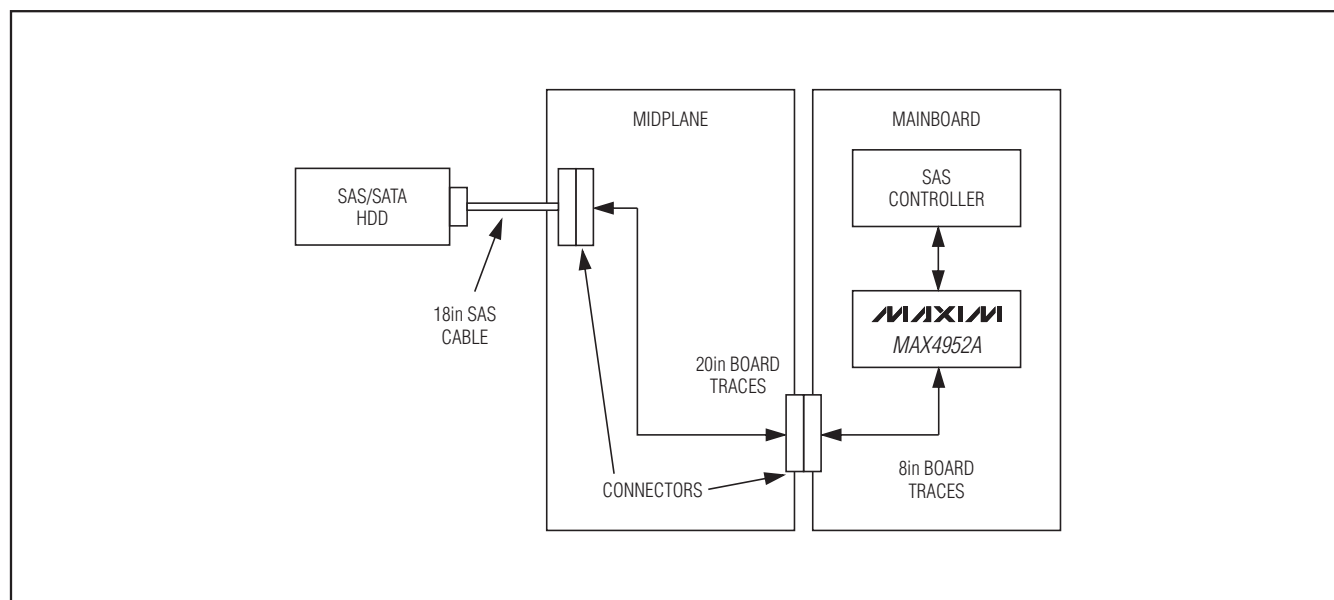
**MAX4952A**

# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

## Functional Diagram



## Typical Application Circuit



# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

## Detailed Description

The MAX4952A consists of two identical redrivers with input equalization and output preemphasis useful for SAS or SATA signals up to 6.0GT/s.

### Input/Output Terminations

Inputs and outputs are internally 50Ω terminated to V<sub>CC</sub> (see the *Functional Diagram*) and must be AC-coupled using 12nF (max) capacitors to the SAS/SATA controller IC and SAS/SATA device for proper operation.

### Enable Input (EN)

The MAX4952A features an active-high enable input (EN). EN has an internal pulldown resistor of 70kΩ (typ). When EN is driven low or left unconnected, the MAX4952A enters low-power standby mode and the redrivers are disabled. Drive EN high for normal operation.

### Out-of-Band Threshold Selector (MODE)

The MAX4952A provides full OOB signal support through high-speed amplitude detection circuitry. OOB differential input signals less than the internal OOB threshold (V<sub>SQ-DIFF</sub>) are detected as OFF and not passed to the output. This prevents the system from responding to unwanted noise. OOB differential input signals higher than V<sub>SQ-DIFF</sub> are detected as ON and passed to the output, allowing OOB signals to transmit through the MAX4952A. The logic level of the MODE input sets V<sub>SQ-DIFF</sub> for either SAS or SATA OOB signals (see Table 1). MODE has an internal pulldown resistor of 70kΩ (typ).

**Table 1. Out-of-Band Logic Threshold (MODE)**

| MODE | OOB MODE |
|------|----------|
| 0    | SAS      |
| 1    | SATA     |

### Input Equalization (EQ0, EQ1)

The MAX4952A features control logic inputs (EQ0, EQ1) to enable input equalization on either channel, providing 3dB of boost (see Note 4 in the *Electrical Characteristics* table). Drive EQ0 or EQ1 high to enable input equalization on channel 0 or channel 1. Drive EQ0 or EQ1 low to disable input equalization on channel 0 or channel 1 (see Table 2). EQ0 and EQ1 have internal pulldown resistors of 70kΩ (typ).

**Table 2. Input Equalization (EQ0, EQ1)**

| EQ1 | EQ0 | CHANNEL 1<br>(dB) | CHANNEL 0<br>(dB) |
|-----|-----|-------------------|-------------------|
| 0   | 0   | 0                 | 0                 |
| 0   | 1   | 0                 | 3 (typ)           |
| 1   | 0   | 3 (typ)           | 0                 |
| 1   | 1   | 3 (typ)           | 3 (typ)           |

### Output Preemphasis (PE0, PE1)

The MAX4952A features control logic inputs (PE0, PE1) to enable output preemphasis on either channel, providing 3dB of boost. The MAX4952A uses true preemphasis, so the transition signal is increased after a changing bit, thus increasing the total energy content of the signal when employed. Drive PE0 or PE1 high to enable output preemphasis on channel 0 or channel 1. Drive PE0 or PE1 low to disable output preemphasis on channel 0 or channel 1 (see Table 3). PE0 and PE1 have internal pulldown resistors of 70kΩ (typ).

**Table 3. Output Preemphasis (PE0, PE1)**

| PE1 | PE0 | CHANNEL 1<br>(dB) | CHANNEL 0<br>(dB) |
|-----|-----|-------------------|-------------------|
| 0   | 0   | 0                 | 0                 |
| 0   | 1   | 0                 | 3 (typ)           |
| 1   | 0   | 3 (typ)           | 0                 |
| 1   | 1   | 3 (typ)           | 3 (typ)           |

# Dual Equalized 1.5/3.0/6.0 GT/s SAS/SATA Redriver

## Applications Information

### Exposed Pad Package

The exposed pad, 28-pin TQFN package incorporates features that provide a very low thermal resistance path for heat removal from the IC. The exposed pad on the MAX4952A must be soldered to GND for proper thermal and electrical performance. For more information on exposed pad packages, refer to Maxim Application Note HFAN-08.1: *Thermal Considerations of QFN and Other Exposed-Paddle Packages*.

### Layout

Use controlled-impedance transmission lines to interface with high-speed inputs and outputs of the MAX4952A. Place power-supply 2.2 $\mu$ F and 0.01 $\mu$ F bypass capacitors as close as possible to VCC, recommended on each VCC pin.

### Power-Supply Sequencing

**Caution:** Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings because stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the device.

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all devices. Always apply VCC before applying signals, especially if the signal is not current limited.

## Chip Information

PROCESS: BiCMOS

## Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to [www.maxim-ic.com/packages](http://www.maxim-ic.com/packages).

| PACKAGE TYPE | PACKAGE CODE | DOCUMENT NO.            |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 28 TQFN      | T283555-1    | <a href="#">21-0184</a> |

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

10 **Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600**

## Данный компонент на территории Российской Федерации

**Вы можете приобрести в компании MosChip.**

Для оперативного оформления запроса Вам необходимо перейти по данной ссылке:

<http://moschip.ru/get-element>

Вы можете разместить у нас заказ для любого Вашего проекта, будь то серийное производство или разработка единичного прибора.

В нашем ассортименте представлены ведущие мировые производители активных и пассивных электронных компонентов.

Нашей специализацией является поставка электронной компонентной базы двойного назначения, продукции таких производителей как XILINX, Intel (ex.ALTERA), Vicor, Microchip, Texas Instruments, Analog Devices, Mini-Circuits, Amphenol, Glenair.

Сотрудничество с глобальными дистрибьюторами электронных компонентов, предоставляет возможность заказывать и получать с международных складов практически любой перечень компонентов в оптимальные для Вас сроки.

На всех этапах разработки и производства наши партнеры могут получить квалифицированную поддержку опытных инженеров.

Система менеджмента качества компании отвечает требованиям в соответствии с ГОСТ Р ИСО 9001, ГОСТ РВ 0015-002 и ЭС РД 009

### Офис по работе с юридическими лицами:

105318, г.Москва, ул.Щербаковская д.3, офис 1107, 1118, ДЦ «Щербаковский»

Телефон: +7 495 668-12-70 (многоканальный)

Факс: +7 495 668-12-70 (доб.304)

E-mail: [info@moschip.ru](mailto:info@moschip.ru)

Skype отдела продаж:

moschip.ru

moschip.ru\_4

moschip.ru\_6

moschip.ru\_9