

## Electrical Double Layer Energy Storage Capacitors Up to 3 V Operating Voltage

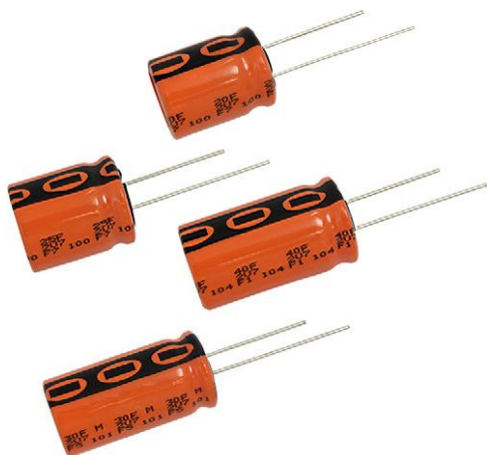


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### FEATURES

- Polarized energy storage capacitor with high capacity and energy density
- Rated voltage: 3.0 V
- Available in through-hole (radial) version
- Useful life: up to 2000 h at 85 °C
- Rapid charge and discharge
- Maintenance-free, no service necessary
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT

### APPLICATIONS

- Power backup
- Burst power support
- Storage device for energy harvesting
- Micro UPS power source
- Energy recovery

### MARKING

The capacitors are marked (where possible) with the following information:

- Rated capacitance (in F)
- Rated voltage (in V)
- Date code, in accordance with IEC 60062
- Code indicating factory of origin
- Logo of manufacturer
- Negative terminal identification
- Series number (230)

### PACKAGING

Supplied in ESD trays.

| QUICK REFERENCE DATA                             |                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DESCRIPTION                                      | VALUE                                                                             |
| Nominal case sizes<br>(Ø D x L in mm)            | 16 x 20; 16 x 25; 18 x 20; 18 x 25;<br>16 x 31; <b>18 x 31</b> ; 18 x 35; 18 x 40 |
| Rated capacitance range, C <sub>R</sub>          | 20 F to 60 F                                                                      |
| Rated voltage, U <sub>R</sub><br>(65 °C / 85 °C) | 3.0 V / 2.6 V                                                                     |
| Category temperature range                       | -40 °C to +85 °C                                                                  |
| Endurance test at 85 °C                          | Up to 1500 h                                                                      |
| Useful life at 85 °C                             | Up to 2000 h                                                                      |
| Useful life at 20 °C                             | > 10 years                                                                        |
| Shelf life at 20 °C                              | 2 years                                                                           |
| Cycle life                                       | > 500 000 cycles                                                                  |

| SELECTION CHART FOR C <sub>R</sub> , U <sub>R</sub> , AND RELEVANT NOMINAL CASE SIZES |                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| C <sub>R</sub> (F)                                                                    | Ø D x L (mm)                 |
| 20                                                                                    | 16 x 20                      |
| 25                                                                                    | 16 x 25; 18 x 20             |
| 30                                                                                    | 18 x 25                      |
| 35                                                                                    | 16 x 31                      |
| 40                                                                                    | <b>18 x 31<sup>(1)</sup></b> |
| 50                                                                                    | 18 x 35                      |
| 60                                                                                    | 18 x 40                      |

#### Note

<sup>(1)</sup> Preferred case size

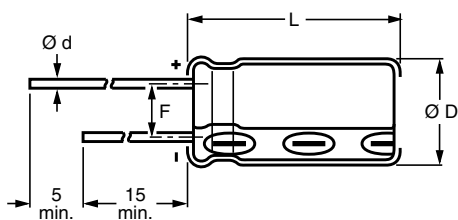
**DIMENSIONS in millimeters AND AVAILABLE FORMS**


Fig. 1 - Form CA: Long leads

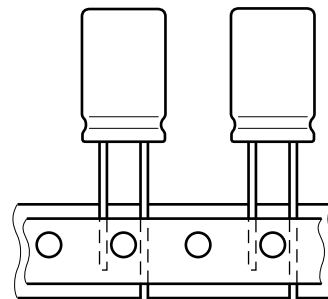


Fig. 2 - Form TFA: Taped in box (ammopack)

Table 1

| DIMENSIONS in millimeters, MASS, AND PACKAGING QUANTITIES |           |     |                     |                   |           |             |                      |          |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|
| NOMINAL CASE SIZE<br>Ø D x L                              | CASE CODE | Ø d | Ø D <sub>max.</sub> | L <sub>max.</sub> | F         | MASS<br>(g) | PACKAGING QUANTITIES |          |           |
|                                                           |           |     |                     |                   |           |             | FORM CA              | FORM TFA | FORM TRAY |
| 16 x 20                                                   | 19a       | 0.8 | 16.5                | 22.0              | 7.5 ± 0.5 | ≈ 6.0       | 250                  | 250      | 200       |
| 16 x 25                                                   | 19        | 0.8 | 16.5                | 27.0              | 7.5 ± 0.5 | ≈ 8.0       | 250                  | 250      | 200       |
| 18 x 20                                                   | 1820      | 0.8 | 18.5                | 22.0              | 7.5 ± 0.5 | ≈ 7.0       | 100                  | 250      | 200       |
| 18 x 25                                                   | 1825      | 0.8 | 18.5                | 27.0              | 7.5 ± 0.5 | ≈ 10.0      | 100                  | 250      | 200       |
| 16 x 31                                                   | 20        | 0.8 | 16.5                | 33.5              | 7.5 ± 0.5 | ≈ 9.0       | 100                  | 250      | 200       |
| 18 x 31                                                   | 1831      | 0.8 | 18.5                | 33.5              | 7.5 ± 0.5 | ≈ 12.5      | 100                  | 250      | 200       |
| 18 x 35                                                   | 22        | 0.8 | 18.5                | 37.5              | 7.5 ± 0.5 | ≈ 14.5      | 100                  | -        | 200       |
| 18 x 40                                                   | 1840      | 0.8 | 18.5                | 42.5              | 7.5 ± 0.5 | ≈ 16.5      | 100                  | -        | 150       |

| ELECTRICAL DATA |                                                           |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| SYMBOL          | DESCRIPTION                                               |
| C <sub>R</sub>  | Rated capacitance, tolerance -20 % / +50 %                |
| I <sub>P</sub>  | Max. peak current                                         |
| I <sub>L</sub>  | Max. leakage current after 0.5 h / 72 h at U <sub>R</sub> |

**Note**

- Unless otherwise specified, all electrical values in Table 2 apply at T<sub>amb</sub> = 20 °C, P = 86 kPa to 106 kPa and RH = 45 % to 75 %

**ORDERING EXAMPLE**

Capacitor series 230 EDLC-HV

40 F / 3.0 V

Nominal case size: Ø 18 mm x 31 mm; Form TRAY

Ordering code: MAL223091001E3

Table 2

| ELECTRICAL DATA AND ORDERING INFORMATION |                                       |                                       |                                     |                                                |                                         |                                                             |                                                        |                                                  |       |                                                                    |      |                                                 |       |                                                       |       |                               |             |              |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| U <sub>R</sub><br>(V)                    | U <sub>MT</sub> <sup>(1)</sup><br>(V) | U <sub>CT</sub> <sup>(2)</sup><br>(V) | U <sub>S</sub><br>(V)<br>( $< 1$ s) | C <sub>R</sub> <sup>(3)</sup><br>100 Hz<br>(F) | NOMINAL<br>CASE SIZE<br>Ø D x L<br>(mm) | MAX.<br>ESR <sub>DC</sub> <sup>(3)</sup><br>INITIAL<br>(mΩ) | MAX.<br>ESR <sub>AC</sub><br>INITIAL,<br>1 kHz<br>(mΩ) | I <sub>P</sub><br>MAX.<br>PEAK<br>CURRENT<br>(A) |       | I <sub>L</sub><br>MAX.<br>LEAKAGE<br>CURRENT<br>AFTER<br>(mA) (μA) |      | STORED<br>ENERGY<br>E AT U <sub>R</sub><br>(Wh) |       | SPECIFIC<br>ENERGY<br>Ed AT U <sub>R</sub><br>(Wh/kg) |       | ORDERING CODE<br>MAL2230..... |             |              |
| 65 °C                                    | 75 °C                                 | 85 °C                                 |                                     |                                                |                                         |                                                             |                                                        | 65 °C                                            | 85 °C | 0.5 h                                                              | 72 h | 65 °C                                           | 85 °C | 65 °C                                                 | 85 °C | FORM<br>CA                    | FORM<br>TFA | FORM<br>TRAY |
| 3.0                                      | 2.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 3.15                                | 20                                             | 16 x 20                                 | 28                                                          | 22                                                     | 25                                               | 20    | 8                                                                  | 75   | 0.020                                           | 0.015 | 3.4                                                   | 2.3   | 51003E3                       | 31003E3     | 91003E3      |
| 3.0                                      | 2.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 3.15                                | 25                                             | 16 x 25                                 | 26                                                          | 20                                                     | 25                                               | 20    | 8                                                                  | 75   | 0.025                                           | 0.018 | 3.2                                                   | 2.3   | 51006E3                       | 31006E3     | 91006E3      |
| 3.0                                      | 2.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 3.15                                | 25                                             | 18 x 20                                 | 24                                                          | 19                                                     | 25                                               | 20    | 8                                                                  | 75   | 0.025                                           | 0.018 | 3.6                                                   | 2.6   | 51004E3                       | 31004E3     | 91004E3      |
| 3.0                                      | 2.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 3.15                                | 30                                             | 18 x 25                                 | 23                                                          | 17                                                     | 30                                               | 25    | 12                                                                 | 140  | 0.030                                           | 0.022 | 3.0                                                   | 2.2   | 51007E3                       | 31007E3     | 91007E3      |
| 3.0                                      | 2.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 3.15                                | 35                                             | 16 x 31                                 | 24                                                          | 18                                                     | 30                                               | 25    | 15                                                                 | 200  | 0.035                                           | 0.026 | 3.8                                                   | 2.9   | 51002E3                       | 31002E3     | 91002E3      |
| 3.0                                      | 2.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 3.15                                | 40                                             | 18 x 31                                 | 22                                                          | 16                                                     | 35                                               | 30    | 20                                                                 | 200  | 0.041                                           | 0.029 | 4.1                                                   | 3.0   | 51001E3                       | 31001E3     | 91001E3      |
| 3.0                                      | 2.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 3.15                                | 50                                             | 18 x 35                                 | 19                                                          | 14                                                     | 35                                               | 30    | 25                                                                 | 250  | 0.051                                           | 0.037 | 3.5                                                   | 2.6   | 51008E3                       | -           | 91008E3      |
| 3.0                                      | 2.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 3.15                                | 60                                             | 18 x 40                                 | 17                                                          | 13                                                     | 35                                               | 30    | 30                                                                 | 300  | 0.061                                           | 0.044 | 3.7                                                   | 2.7   | 51009E3                       | -           | 91009E3      |
|                                          |                                       |                                       |                                     |                                                |                                         |                                                             |                                                        |                                                  |       |                                                                    |      |                                                 |       |                                                       |       |                               |             |              |
|                                          |                                       |                                       |                                     |                                                |                                         |                                                             |                                                        |                                                  |       |                                                                    |      |                                                 |       |                                                       |       |                               |             |              |
|                                          |                                       |                                       |                                     |                                                |                                         |                                                             |                                                        |                                                  |       |                                                                    |      |                                                 |       |                                                       |       |                               |             |              |

**Notes**

- U<sub>MT</sub> = rated voltage at 75 °C
- U<sub>CT</sub> = rated voltage at upper category temperature
- Rated capacitance C<sub>R</sub> and ESR<sub>DC</sub>

**Table 3**

| <b>ENDURANCE AND USEFUL LIFE - VOLTAGES AND TEMPERATURES</b> |              |       |       |       |                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| PARAMETER                                                    | $U_R$<br>(V) |       |       |       | $U_S$<br>(V)<br>( $< 1$ s) |
|                                                              | 55 °C        | 65 °C | 75 °C | 85 °C |                            |
|                                                              | 3.0          | 3.0   | 2.8   | 2.6   |                            |
| Endurance (h)                                                | 1500         | 1000  | 1000  | 1500  | 3.15                       |
| Useful life (h)                                              | 2000         | 1500  | 1500  | 2000  |                            |

| <b>TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS (1)</b>         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| NAME OF TEST                                        | PROCEDURE<br>(quick reference)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                      |
| Capacitance $C_R$ and $ESR_{DC}$                    | Measured by DC discharging method as described in "Measuring of Characteristics". (2)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                      |
| Maximum peak current                                | Non-repetitive current for maximum 1 s at specified operating temperature.<br>Maximum operating voltage (refer to derating table) must not be exceeded.<br>Usually to be tested with constant current discharge from $U_R$ to $0.5 \times U_R$ .<br>Maximum current should not be used in normal operation and is only provided as reference value. |                                                      |
| Leakage current $I_L$                               | Measured at $U_R$ . Capacitor is charged to the rated voltage at 20 °C. Leakage current is the current at specified time that is required to keep the capacitor charged at the rated voltage.                                                                                                                                                       |                                                      |
| Endurance                                           | After loading the capacitor of specified time at maximum category temperature $T_{max.} = 85$ °C and related permissible maximum operating voltage $U_R = 2.6$ V, following parameters are valid within a timeframe as specified in Table 3:                                                                                                        |                                                      |
|                                                     | Capacitance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Within $\pm 30$ % of minimum initial specified value |
|                                                     | ESR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Less than 3 x initial specified value                |
|                                                     | Leakage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Within specified value                               |
| Useful life                                         | After loading the capacitor of specified time at maximum category temperature $T_{max.} = 85$ °C and related permissible maximum operating voltage $U_R = 2.6$ V, following parameters are valid within a timeframe as specified in Table 3:                                                                                                        |                                                      |
|                                                     | Capacitance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Within $\pm 50$ % of minimum initial specified value |
|                                                     | ESR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Less than 4 x initial specified value                |
|                                                     | Leakage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Within specified value                               |
| Storage at upper category temperature               | After loading the capacitor of specified time at maximum category temperature $T_{max.} = 85$ °C and without charge and under 40 % RH, following parameters are valid within a timeframe of 1000 h:                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |
|                                                     | Capacitance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Within $\pm 30$ % of minimum initial specified value |
|                                                     | ESR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Less than 3 x initial specified value                |
|                                                     | Leakage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Within specified value                               |
| Shelf life                                          | Stored uncharged at 20 °C.<br>Parameter within initial specification                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |
| Cycle life                                          | Cycles at 20 °C between rated voltage and half of rated voltage $U_R$ with constant current 3 A and 1 s rest between charge and discharge: $> 500\,000$ cycles                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                      |
|                                                     | Capacitance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Within $\pm 30$ % of minimum initial specified value |
|                                                     | ESR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Less than 3 x initial specified value                |
| Stored energy $E$ , specific energy $E_d$ and $E_v$ | $E [Wh] = \frac{1}{2} \times C \times (U_R)^2 \times 1/3600$<br>$E_d [Wh/kg] = \frac{1}{2} \times C \times (U_R)^2 \times 1/3600 \times 1/mass$<br>$E_v [Wh/L] = \frac{1}{2} \times C \times (U_R)^2 \times 1/3600 \times 1/volume$                                                                                                                 |                                                      |
| Soldering                                           | Hand or wave soldering allowed. For details refer to soldering requirements for radial aluminum electrolytic capacitors in supplementary document.                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                      |
| Cleaning                                            | For printed circuit board cleaning apply non-aggressive cleaning agents only.<br>For details refer to cleaning requirements for aluminum electrolytic capacitors in supplementary document.                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |
| Environmental conditions                            | Do not expose capacitors to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>temperatures outside specified range</li> <li>high humidity atmospheres</li> <li>corrosive atmospheres, e.g. halogenides, sulphurous or nitrous gases, acid or alkaline solutions, etc.</li> <li>environments containing oil and grease</li> </ul>                               |                                                      |

**Notes**

- General remark: temperatures to be measured at capacitor case
- (1) Conditions: electrical measurements at 20 °C, unless otherwise specified
- (2) Rated capacitance  $C_R$  and  $ESR_{DC}$

## MEASURING OF CHARACTERISTICS

### CAPACITANCE (C)

Capacitance shall be measured by constant current discharge method.

- Constant current charge with 10 mA/F to  $U_R$
- Constant voltage charge at  $U_R$  for 5 min
- Constant current discharge with 10 mA/F to 0.1 V

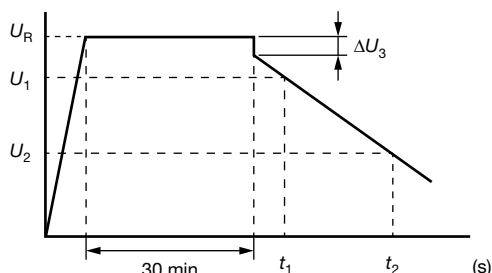


Fig. 3 - Voltage Diagram for Capacitance Measurement

Capacitance value  $C_R$  is given by discharge current  $I_D$ , time  $t$  and rated voltage  $U_R$ , according to the following equation:

$$C_R [F] = \frac{I_D [A] \times (t_2 [s] - t_1 [s])}{U_1 [V] - U_2 [V]}$$

|              |                                                                   |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $C_R$        | Rated capacitance, in F                                           |
| $U_R$        | Rated voltage, in V                                               |
| $U_1$        | Starting voltage, $0.8 \times U_R$ in V                           |
| $U_2$        | Ending voltage, $0.4 \times U_R$ in V                             |
| $\Delta U_3$ | Voltage drop at internal resistance, in V                         |
| $t_1$        | Time from start of discharge until voltage $U_1$ is reached, in s |
| $t_2$        | Time from start of discharge until voltage $U_2$ is reached, in s |
| $I_D$        | Absolute value of discharge current, in A                         |

### EQUIVALENT SERIES RESISTANCE ( $ESR_{DC}$ )

- Constant current charge to  $U_R$
- Constant voltage charge at  $U_R$  for 5 min
- Constant current discharge to 0.1 V

$$ESR_{DC} [\Omega] = \frac{\Delta U_3 [V]}{I_D [A]}$$

|              |                                           |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
| $ESR_{DC}$   | Equivalent series resistance, in $\Omega$ |
| $\Delta U_3$ | Voltage drop at internal resistance, in V |
| $I_D$        | Absolute value of discharge current, in A |

Statements about product lifetime are based on calculations and internal testing. They should only be interpreted as estimations. Also due to external factors, the lifetime in the field application may deviate from the calculated lifetime. In general, nothing stated herein shall be construed as a guarantee of durability.



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### Офис по работе с юридическими лицами:

105318, г.Москва, ул.Щербаковская д.3, офис 1107, 1118, ДЦ «Щербаковский»

Телефон: +7 495 668-12-70 (многоканальный)

Факс: +7 495 668-12-70 (доб.304)

E-mail: [info@moschip.ru](mailto:info@moschip.ru)

Skype отдела продаж:

moschip.ru

moschip.ru\_4

moschip.ru\_6

moschip.ru\_9