

100W Isolated Forward Converter with Synchronous Rectification

DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 1300A-B is a 100W Isolated Forward Converter with Synchronous Rectification featuring the LTC3725 / LTC3726.

This circuit was designed to demonstrate the high levels of performance, efficiency, and small solution size attainable using this part in a Resonant-Reset Forward Converter power supply. It operates at 200kHz and produces a regulated 12V, 8.4A output from an input voltage range of 9 to 36V: suitable for automotive, industrial, and other applications. It has a quarter-brick footprint area. Synchronous rectification helps to attain efficiency exceeding 90%. Secondary-side control eliminates complex optocoupler feedback, providing fast transient response with minimum output capacitance. For other output requirements, see

DC1300A-A/C (5V@20A / 15V@6.7A) or DC1174A-A/B/C (5V@10A / 12V@4.2A / 15V@3.3A). For telecom input requirements, see DC1031A-A/B/C (2.5V/3.3V/5V@20A), or DC1032A-A (12V@12A), or DC888A-A/B/C (3.3V@50A / 5V@35A / 12V@20A).

Design files for this circuit board are available. Call the LTC factory.

LT, LTC, LTM, LT, Burst Mode, OPTI-LOOP, Over-The-Top and PolyPhase are registered trademarks of Linear Technology Corporation. Adaptive Power, C-Load, DirectSense, Easy Drive, FilterCAD, Hot Swap, LinearView, μ Module, Micropower SwitcherCAD, Multimode Dimming, No Latency $\Delta\Sigma$, No Latency Delta-Sigma, No R_{SENSE} Operational Filter, PanelProtect, PowerPath, PowerSOT, SmartStart, SoftSpan, Stage Shedding, SwitcherCAD, ThinSOT, UltraFast and VLDO are trademarks of Linear Technology Corporation. Other product names may be trademarks of the companies that manufacture the products.

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY Specifications are at TA = 25°C

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V_{IN}	Input Supply Range		9*		36	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage			12.0		V
I_{OUT}	Output Current Range	200LFM	0		8.4	A
F_{SW}	Switching (Clock) Frequency			200		kHz
$V_{OUT\ P-P}$	Output Ripple	$V_{IN} = 18V$, $I_{OUT} = 8.4A$ (20MHz BW)		60		mV _{p-p}
I_{REG}	Output Regulation	Line and Load (9-36V, 0-8.4A)		± 0.06		%
P_{OUT}/P_{IN}	Efficiency (see Figure 3)	$V_{IN} = 18V$, $I_{OUT} = 8.4A$		90		%
	Isolation	Basic		1500		V _{dc}
	Approximate Size	Component Area x Top Component Height		2.3 x 1.45 x 0.47		Inches

*Typical minimum startup is 9.3V

OPERATING PRINCIPLES

The LTC3725 Single-Switch Forward Controller is used on the primary and provides start-up, gate drive, and protection functions. Once start-up is accomplished, the LTC3726 Secondary-Side Synchronous Forward Controller takes over, and provides the LTC3725 with timing information and bias power through a small pulse transformer.

When input voltage is applied, the LTC3725 commences soft-start of the output voltage. When the secondary bias source reaches the undervoltage threshold, the LTC3726 comes alive and takes control by sending encoded PWM gate pulses to the LTC3725 through T2. These pulses also provide primary bias power efficiently over a wide input voltage range.

The transition from primary to secondary control occurs at a fraction of the nominal output voltage. From then on, operation and design is simplified to that of a

simple buck converter. Secondary control eliminates delays, tames large-signal overshoot, and reduces output capacitance needed to meet transient response requirements.

An optional LC filter stage on the input lowers rms input current. The filter must have output impedance that is less than the converter input impedance to assure stability. This may require a damping impedance. (See Linear Technology Application Note AN19 for a discussion of input filter stability.) A source with a 50mOhm or higher ESR at the filter resonant frequency is one way of providing damping for the filter elements provided on the DC1300A. For bench testing, adding an electrolytic capacitor such as a Sanyo 50ME470AX to the input terminals will provide suitable damping and ripple current capability. The values selected have a filter resonant frequency that is below the converter switching frequency, thus avoiding high circulating currents in the filter.

QUICK START PROCEDURE

Demonstration circuit 1300 is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LTC3725 / LTC3726. Refer to Figure 1 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below:

NOTE. When measuring the output voltage ripple, care must be taken to avoid a long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe. Measure the output voltage ripple by touching the probe tip and ground ring directly across the last output capacitor as shown in Figure 12.

1. Set an input power supply that is capable of 9V to 36V to 18V. Then turn off the supply.
2. Direct an airflow of 200lfm across the unit for sustained operation at full load.
3. With power off, connect the supply to the input terminals +Vin and -Vin.
 - a. Input voltages lower than 9V can keep the converter from turning on due to the undervoltage lockout feature of the LTC3725 / LTC3726.
 - b. If efficiency measurements are desired, an ammeter capable of measuring 7Adc or a resistor

shunt can be put in series with the input supply in order to measure the DC1300A's input current.

- c. A voltmeter with a capability of measuring at least 36V can be placed across the input terminals in order to get an accurate input voltage measurement.

4. Turn on the power at the input.

NOTE. Make sure that the input voltage never exceeds 36V.

5. Check for the proper output voltage of 12V. Turn off the power at the input.
6. Once the proper output voltages are established, connect a variable load capable of sinking 8.4A at 12V to the output terminals +Vout and -Vout. Set the current for 0A.
 - a. If efficiency measurements are desired, an ammeter or a resistor shunt that is capable of handling 8.4Adc can be put in series with the out-

NOTE. If there is no output, temporarily disconnect the load to make sure that the load is not set too high.

8. Once the proper output voltage is again established, adjust the load within the operating range and observe the output voltage regulation, ripple voltage, efficiency and other desired parameters.

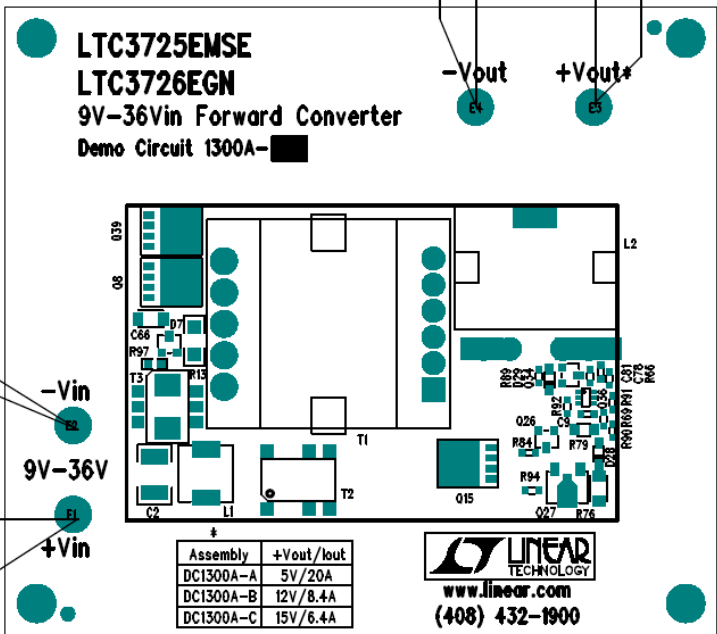


Figure 1. Proper Measurement Equipment Setup

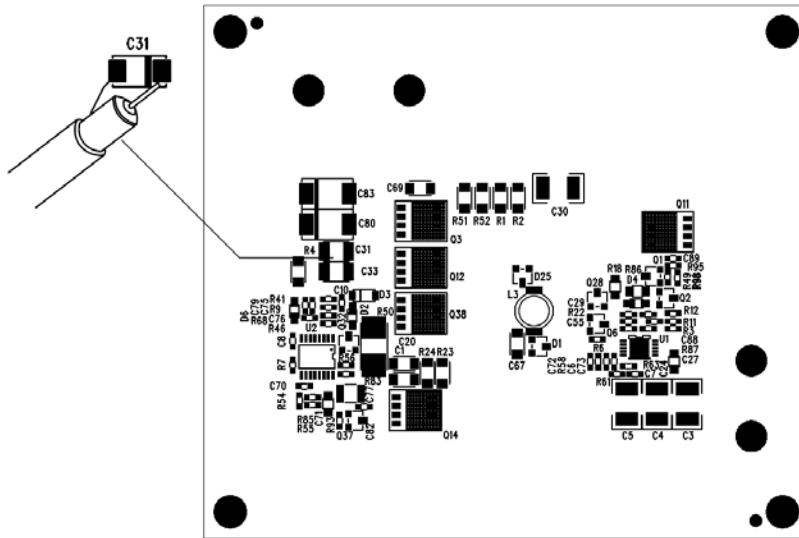


Figure 2. Proper Noise Measurement Setup

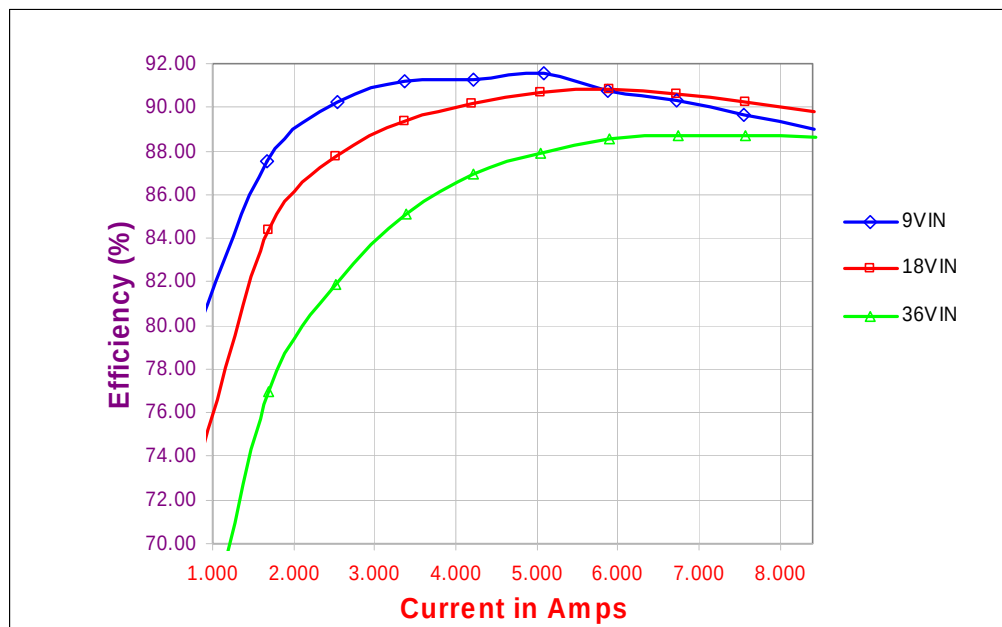


Figure 3. Efficiency

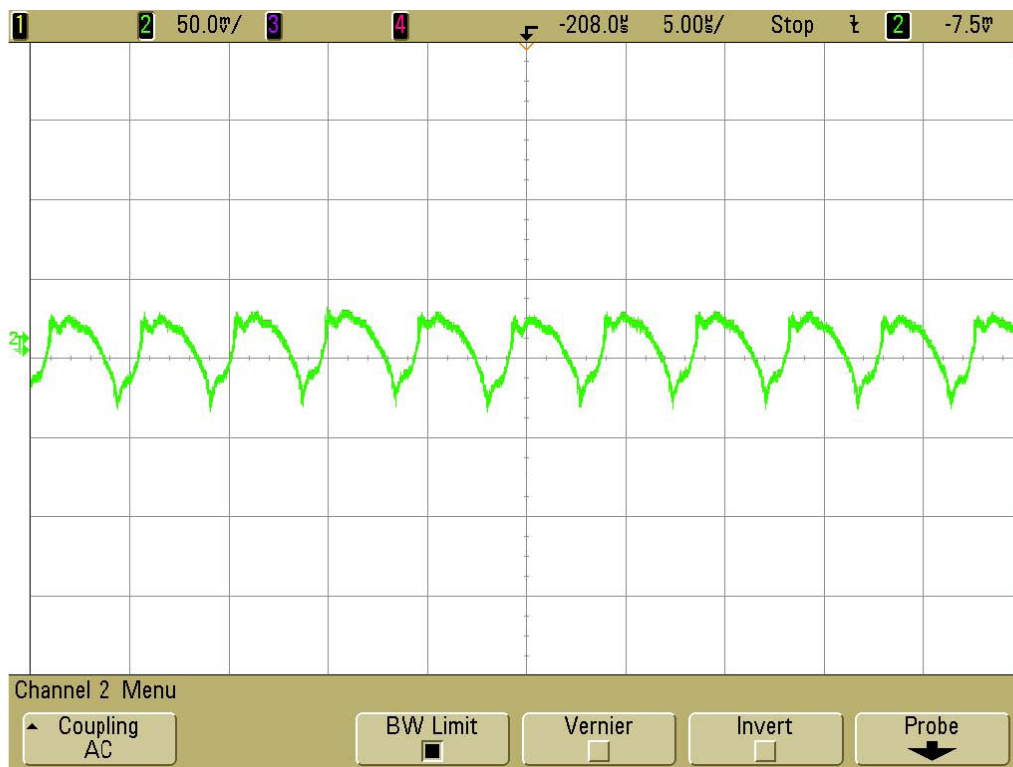


Figure 4. Output Ripple at 18Vin and 8.4Aout (25MHz) (50mV, 5μs / div, 25MHz)

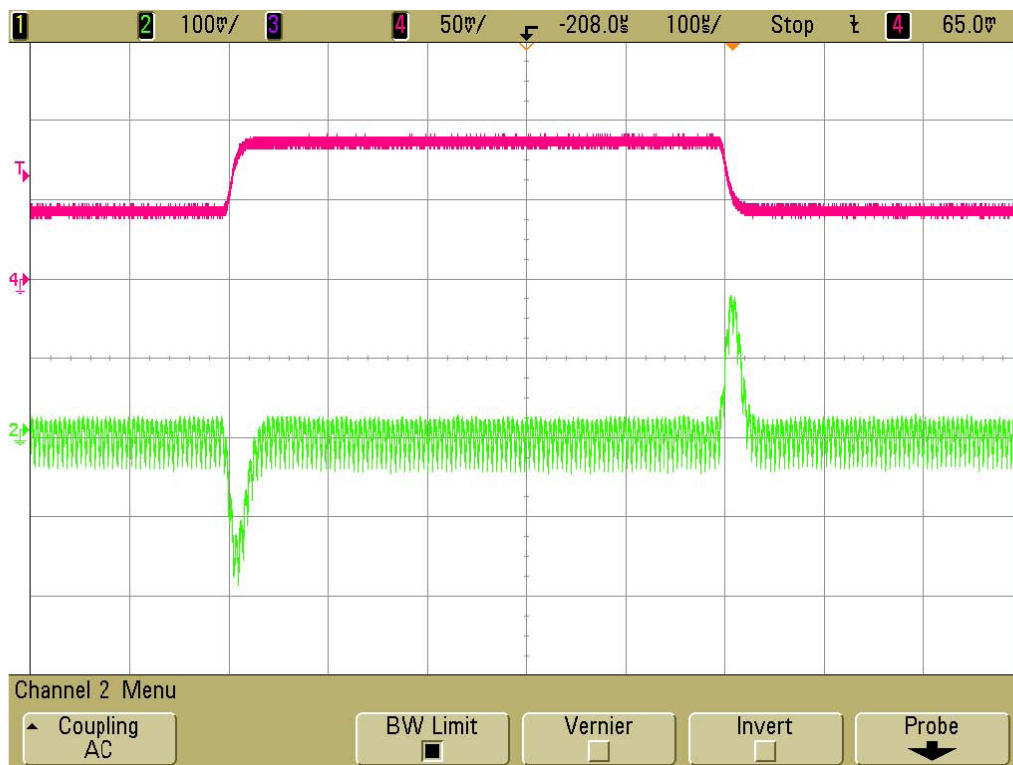


Figure 5. Transient Response Waveform at 18Vin and 4.2 – 8.4Aout (5A, 100mV, 100μs / div)

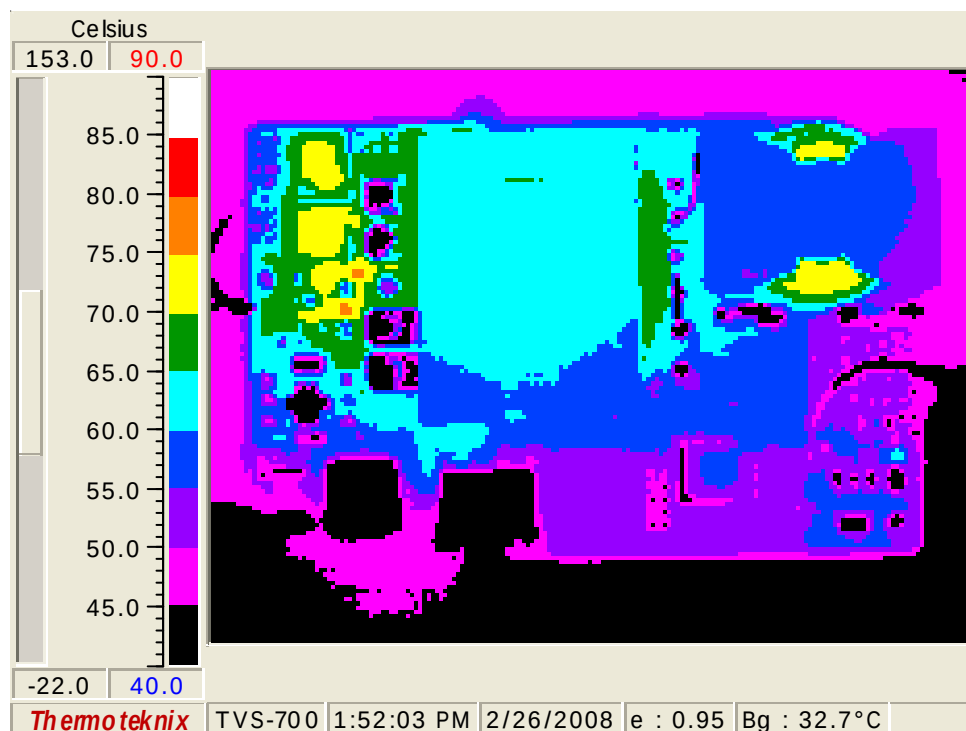


Figure 6. Thermal Map, Frontside at 18Vin and 8.4Aout (Ta = 25 degrees C)

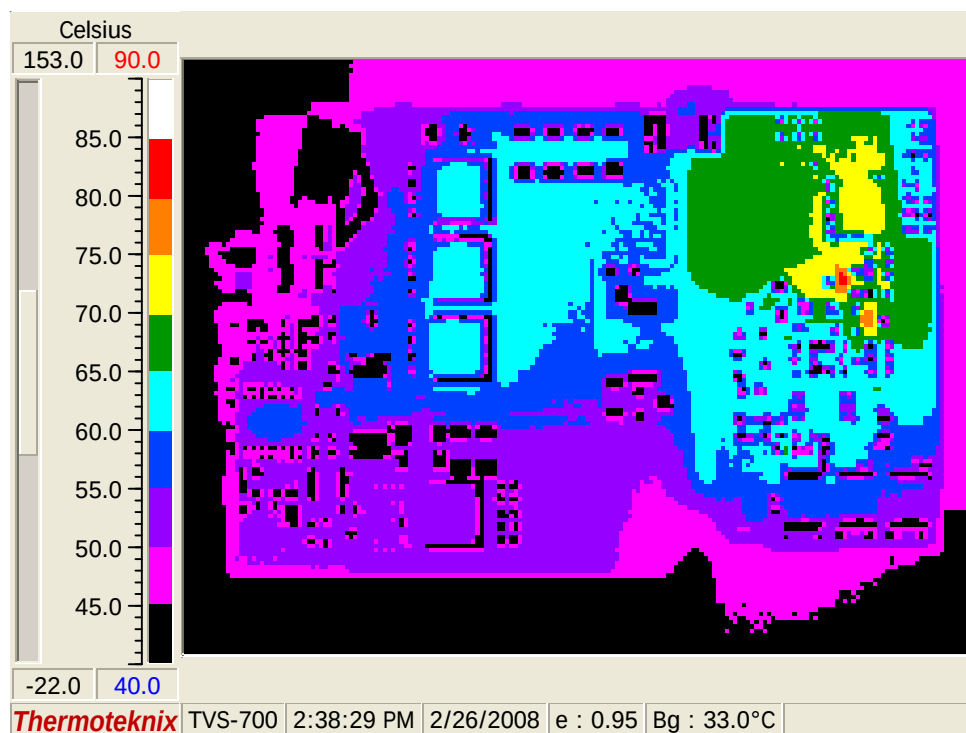
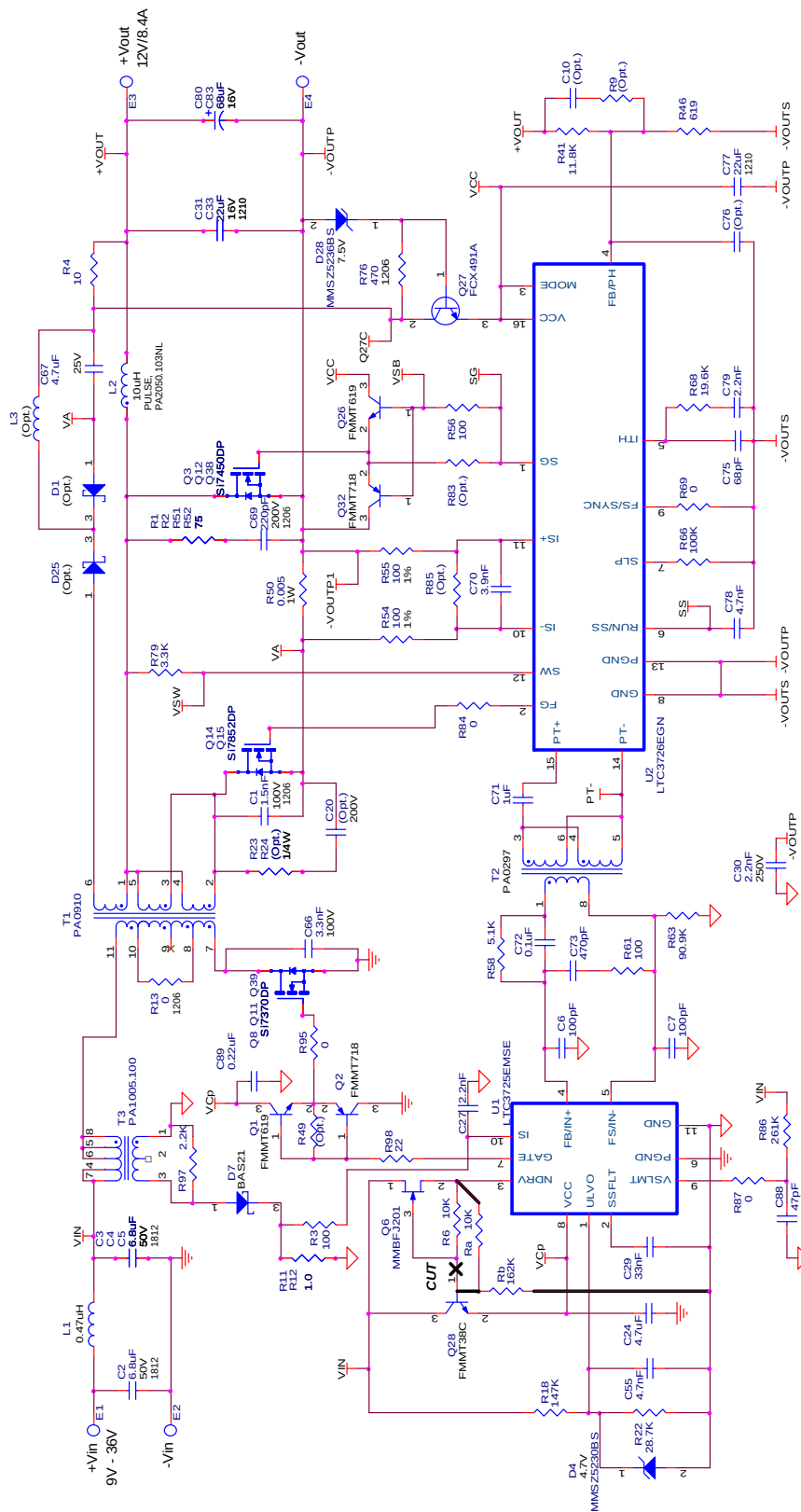


Figure 7. Thermal Map, Backside at 18Vin and 8.4Aout (Ta = 25 degrees C)

LTC3725 / LTC3726



Данный компонент на территории Российской Федерации

Вы можете приобрести в компании MosChip.

Для оперативного оформления запроса Вам необходимо перейти по данной ссылке:

<http://moschip.ru/get-element>

Вы можете разместить у нас заказ для любого Вашего проекта, будь то серийное производство или разработка единичного прибора.

В нашем ассортименте представлены ведущие мировые производители активных и пассивных электронных компонентов.

Нашей специализацией является поставка электронной компонентной базы двойного назначения, продукции таких производителей как XILINX, Intel (ex.ALTERA), Vicor, Microchip, Texas Instruments, Analog Devices, Mini-Circuits, Amphenol, Glenair.

Сотрудничество с глобальными дистрибьюторами электронных компонентов, предоставляет возможность заказывать и получать с международных складов практически любой перечень компонентов в оптимальные для Вас сроки.

На всех этапах разработки и производства наши партнеры могут получить квалифицированную поддержку опытных инженеров.

Система менеджмента качества компании отвечает требованиям в соответствии с ГОСТ Р ИСО 9001, ГОСТ РВ 0015-002 и ЭС РД 009

Офис по работе с юридическими лицами:

105318, г.Москва, ул.Щербаковская д.3, офис 1107, 1118, ДЦ «Щербаковский»

Телефон: +7 495 668-12-70 (многоканальный)

Факс: +7 495 668-12-70 (доб.304)

E-mail: info@moschip.ru

Skype отдела продаж:

moschip.ru

moschip.ru_4

moschip.ru_6

moschip.ru_9