



ON Semiconductor®

User Guide for
FEBFL77905_L83L08A
FEBFL77905_L83H08A

Evaluation Board
8W AC LED Driver

Featured Fairchild Product:
FL77905

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This user guide supports the evaluation kit for the FL77905. It should be used in conjunction with the FL77905 datasheet as well as Fairchild's application notes and technical support team. Please visit Fairchild's website at www.fairchildsemi.com.

1. Introduction

This document describes a direct AC line LED driver with a minimal number of external components. The input voltage ranges of the LED driver board are classed as low-line application for $108 V_{AC} \sim 132 V_{AC}$, and high line application for $198 V_{AC} \sim 242 V_{AC}$. With a single DC output, constant current depends on the R_{cs} value. This document contains a general description of the FL77905, the normal configuration specification, schematic, bill of materials, and typical operating characteristics.

1.1. General Description of FL77905MX

The FL77905 is a direct AC line LED driver with a minimal number of external RC passive components. In normal configuration, one resistor is to adjust LED power, and one capacitor is to provide a stable voltage to an internal biasing shunt regulator.

The FL77905 provides phase-cut dimming with wide dimming range, smooth dimming control and good dimmer compatibility. It achieves the high efficiency with high PF and low THD which makes the FL77905 suitable for high-efficiency LED lighting systems. The FL77905 has a dedicated DIM pin which can be used with analog or digital PWM dimming.

High wattage design of the FL77905 can be implemented with multiple IC embedded in parallel for street lighting and down lighting applications.

1.2. Controller Features

- The simplest Direct AC LED Driver with Only Two External RC Passive Component
- Wide AC Input Range: $90 \sim 305 V_{AC}$
- Four Integrated High-Voltage LED Constant Current Sinks of up to 75 mA (RMS) Capability
- TRIAC Dimmable (Leading/Trailing Edge)
- Analog/Digital PWM Dimming Function
- Rheostat Dimmable
- High Power Factor (above 0.98 in normal configuration)
- Adjustable LED Power with an External Current Sense Resistor
- Low Harmonic Content (THD under 20% in normal configuration)
- SOP 8LD Package
- Flexible LED Forward Voltage Configuration
- Power Scalability with Multiple Driver ICs
- Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)



1.3. Controller Internal Block Diagram

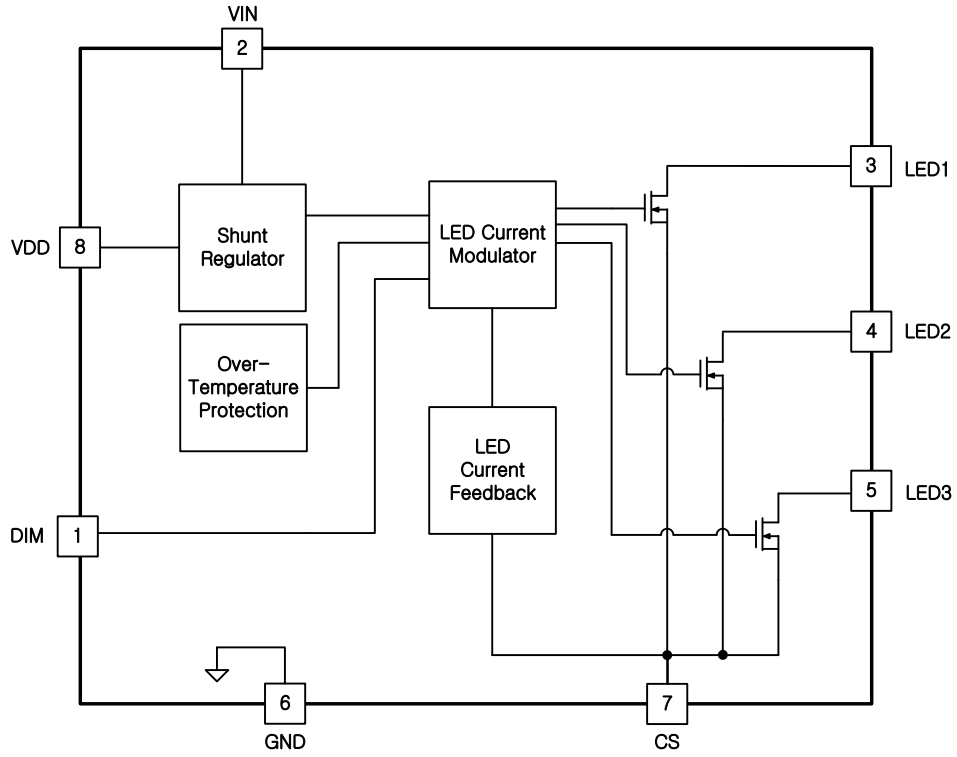


Figure 1. Simplified FL77904 Block Diagram

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2. Evaluation Board Test Outline

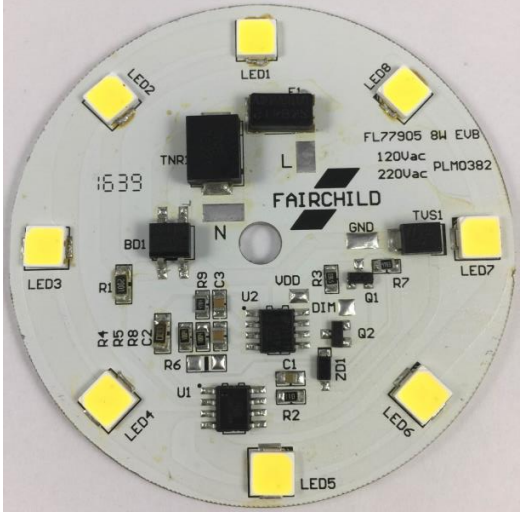
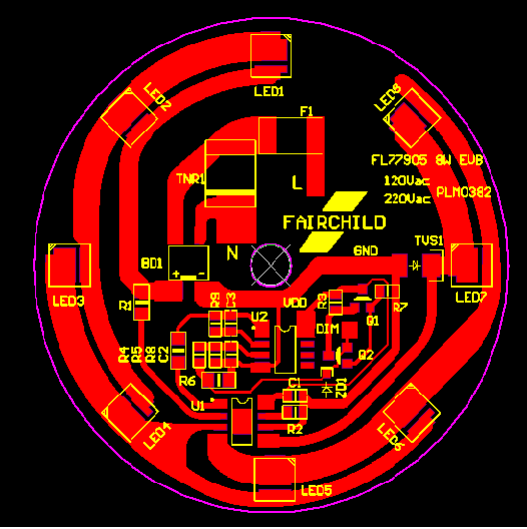
Table 1. Evaluation Board Test Condition & Equipment List

| | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Evaluation Board # | FEBFL77905_L83L08A | Low-Line, 8 W |
| | FEBFL77905_L83H08A | High-Line, 8 W |
| Test Date | October- 2016 | |
| Test Equipment | AC Source: 6800 Series Oscilloscope: LeCroy 24MXs-B Power Analyzer: Chroma 6630 Thermal imager: Fluke Ti110 Light measurement: INVENTFINE CMS-8000 Photo Sensor for Flicker Index: ADMESY LM-AST-CC | |
| Test Items | <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Startup Performance2. Normal Operation3. Efficacy4. Flicker Index5. Power Factor6. Total Harmonic Distortion(THD)7. Conduction EMI | |



3. Evaluation Board Specifications

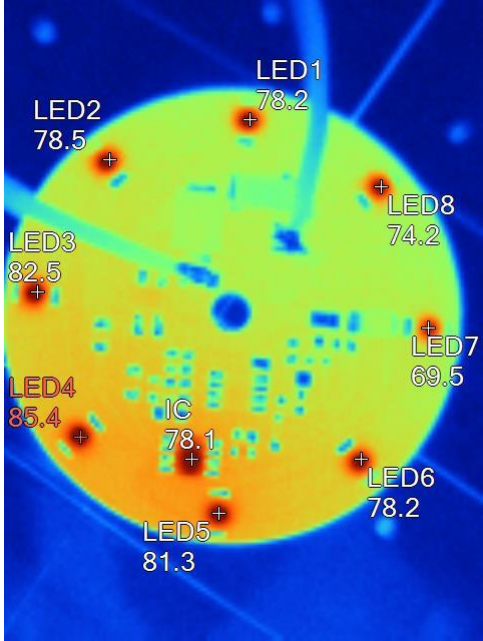
Table 2. Evaluation Board Specifications

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| <p>EVB PHOTO</p> |  |
| <p>PCB</p> |  |
| <p>Diameter</p> | <p>60 mm</p> |
| <p>Material</p> | <p>Metal</p> |
| <p>Thickness</p> | <p>1.6 t</p> |
| <p>Input</p> | <p>Low-Line: 108 ~ 132 V_{AC} , High-Line: 198 ~ 242 V_{AC}</p> |



4. Evaluation Board Operating Temperature

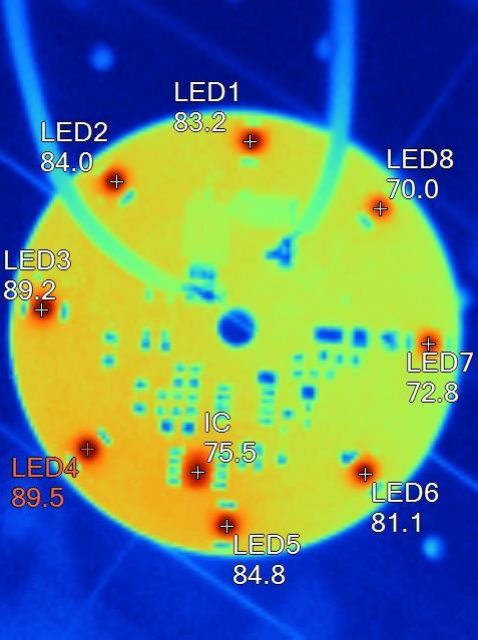
Table 3. Evaluation Board Operating Temperature

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| |  |
| Test Condition | 120 V _{AC} , 30min, Room temperature. With Heat sink: 120 mm * 152 mm * 11 mm |
| Spot | LED1: 78.2°C LED2: 78.5°C LED3: 82.5°C LED4: 85.4°C LED5: 81.3°C LED6: 78.2°C LED7: 69.5°C LED8: 74.2°C IC: 78.1°C |

Temperatures on all components at low line evaluation board are less than 86°C. The IC's temperature is lower than 79°C. Measured temperature can be changed by dimension of Heat sink.



Table 4. Evaluation Board Operating Temperature

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| |  |
| Test Condition | 220 V _{AC} , 30min, Room temperature. With Heat sink: 120 mm * 152 mm * 11 mm |
| Spot | LED1: 83.2°C LED2: 84.0°C LED3: 89.2°C LED4: 89.5°C LED5: 84.8°C LED6: 81.1°C LED7: 72.8°C LED8: 70.0°C IC: 75.5°C |

Temperatures on all components at high line evaluation board are less than 90°C. The IC's temperature is lower than 76°C. Measured temperature can be changed with dimension of heat sink.



5. Evaluation Board Bill of Materials (BOM)

| No. | Description | Specification | Type | Location No. | Qty. | Vender | Remark |
|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|------|-----------|-----------|
| Common Parts | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CHIP-RES | 11 Ω | 0805 | R2 | 1 | | Low line |
| | CHIP-RES | 20 Ω | 0805 | R2 | 1 | | High line |
| 2 | CHIP-RES | 576 Ω | 0805 | R3 | 1 | | |
| 3 | CHIP-RES | 470 kΩ | 0805 | R7 | 1 | | |
| 4 | CHIP-RES | 1 M Ω | 0805 | R5, R8 | 2 | | |
| 5 | CHIP-RES | 4.7 M Ω | 0805 | R9 | 1 | | |
| 6 | CHIP-RES | 0 Ω | 1206 | R4 | 1 | | |
| 7 | CHIP-RES | 2 kΩ | 1206 | R1 | 1 | | |
| 8 | CHIP- CAP | 15 nF / 25 V | 0805 | C2, C3 | 2 | | |
| 9 | CHIP- CAP | 0.1 μF / 25 V | 0805 | C1 | 1 | | |
| 10 | MMBT290A | SOT-23 | | Q1, Q2 | 2 | Fairchild | |
| 11 | LM258AM | MDIP 8L | | U2 | 1 | Fairchild | |
| 12 | Bridge Diode | MB6S (0.5 A 600 V) | | BD1 | 1 | Fairchild | |
| 13 | Varistor | TVB7S221KR | Size3225 | TNR1 | 1 | | Low line |
| | Varistor | TVB7S391KR | Size3225 | TNR1 | 1 | | High line |
| 14 | SMD LED | 32VF 42 mA | 5250 | LED 1~8 | 8 | LGIT | Low line |
| | SMD LED | 65.4VF 20 mA | 5250 | LED 1~8 | 8 | LGIT | High line |
| 15 | FUSE | 2 A 250 V _{AC} MF2410F1.000TM | SMD | F1 | 1 | | |
| 16 | IC | FL77905MX | SOIC 8L | U1 | 1 | Fairchild | |
| 17 | TVS DIODE | SMBJ100CA | DO214AA(SMB) | TVS1 | 1 | Fairchild | |
| 18 | Zener | MMSZ5241B 11V | SOD-123 2L | ZD1 | 1 | Fairchild | |
| 19 | PCB0382 V2 | 60Φ | Metal | PCB | 1 | | |



6. Evaluation Board

6.1. Evaluation Board Schematic

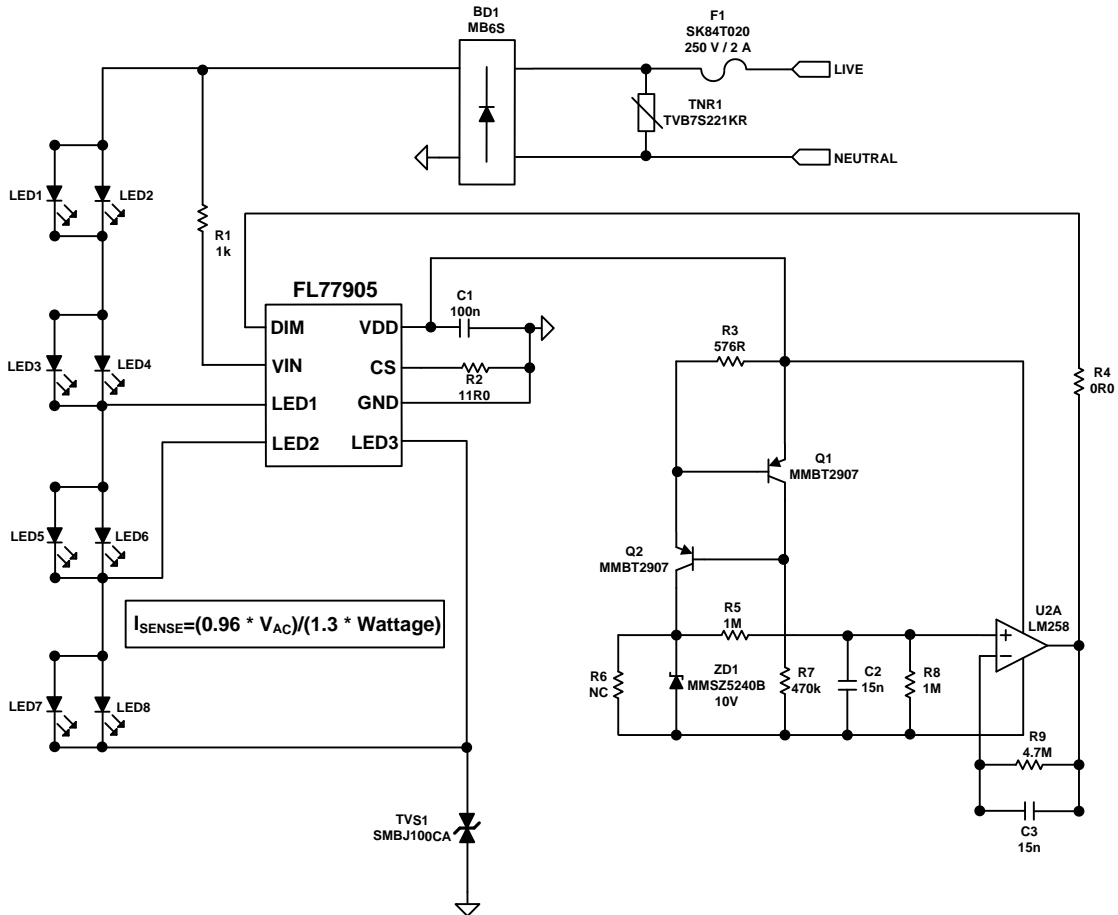


Figure 2. Typical Application Circuit of the 8 W Evaluation Board

Table 5. Evaluation Board Circuit Parameters for High-Line without SVF

| Parameter | Value | Unit |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Evaluation Board # | FEBFL77905_L83L08A (Low Line) | |
| | FEBFL77905_L83H08A (High Line) | |
| Input Voltage | 108 ~ 132 (Low Line) | V _{AC} |
| | 198 ~ 242 (High Line) | V _{AC} |
| Output Power | 8 | W |
| LED | | |



| CCT | If(mA) | Vf(V) | CCT | If(mA) | Vf(V) |
|----------|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|
| 5700K(G) | 42 (Typ.) | 32 | 5700K(G) | 42 (Typ.) | 32 |
| 5700K(G) | 20 (Typ.) | 65.4 | 5700K(G) | 20 (Typ.) | 65.4 |

6.2. Key Performance Measurements

Table 6. Key Performance Measurements for Low-Line EVB

| Input Condition | 50 Hz | | | 60 Hz | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 108 V _{AC} | 120 V _{AC} | 132 V _{AC} | 108 V _{AC} | 120 V _{AC} | 132 V _{AC} |
| Power Factor | 0.978 | 0.985 | 0.988 | 0.978 | 0.985 | 0.988 |
| THD (%) | 21.18 | 17.21 | 15.48 | 21.36 | 17.49 | 15.49 |
| Pin (W) | 6.65 | 8.03 | 9.27 | 6.66 | 8.01 | 9.26 |
| IIN.RMS (A) | 0.061 | 0.067 | 0.07 | 0.062 | 0.067 | 0.07 |
| Lumen (lm) | 599.7 | 677.5 | 736.8 | 599.5 | 676.5 | 735.7 |
| Efficacy(lm/W) | 90.9 | 88.2 | 84.2 | 91.0 | 88.2 | 84.3 |
| Flicker Index | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.34 |

Table 6 shows the key performance measurements result for low line evaluation board from 108 ~ 132 V_{AC} at 50 Hz / 60 Hz. Power factor has enough margin from 0.9 and THD is less than 22% at the input voltage range from 108 to 132 V_{AC}. Measured Lumen can be changed by test environment such as measurement equipment type, standard sample for equipment calibration and integrating sphere type.

**Table 7. Key Performance Measurements for High-Line EVB**

| Input Condition | 50 Hz | | | 60 Hz | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 198 V _{AC} | 220 V _{AC} | 242 V _{AC} | 198 V _{AC} | 220 V _{AC} | 242 V _{AC} |
| Power Factor | 0.984 | 0.988 | 0.990 | 0.984 | 0.988 | 0.990 |
| THD (%) | 18.12 | 15.32 | 14.28 | 18.20 | 15.33 | 14.28 |
| Pin (W) | 7.03 | 8.45 | 9.81 | 7.00 | 8.42 | 9.79 |
| IIN.RMS (A) | 0.036 | 0.038 | 0.041 | 0.036 | 0.038 | 0.040 |
| Lumen (lm) | 605 | 707.3 | 773.3 | 606.1 | 707.1 | 773.1 |
| Efficacy(lm/W) | 86.1 | 83.7 | 78.8 | 86.6 | 84.0 | 79.0 |
| Flicker Index | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.32 |

Table 7 shows the key performance measurements result for high line evaluation board from 198 ~ 242 V_{AC} at 50 Hz / 60 Hz. Power factor has enough margin from 0.9 and THD is less than 19% at the input voltage range from 108 to 132 V_{AC}. Measured Lumen can be changed by test environment such as measurement equipment type, standard sample for equipment calibration and integrating sphere type.



6.3. Startup

Table 8. Startup Waveform according to Variable Input Voltage and Frequency

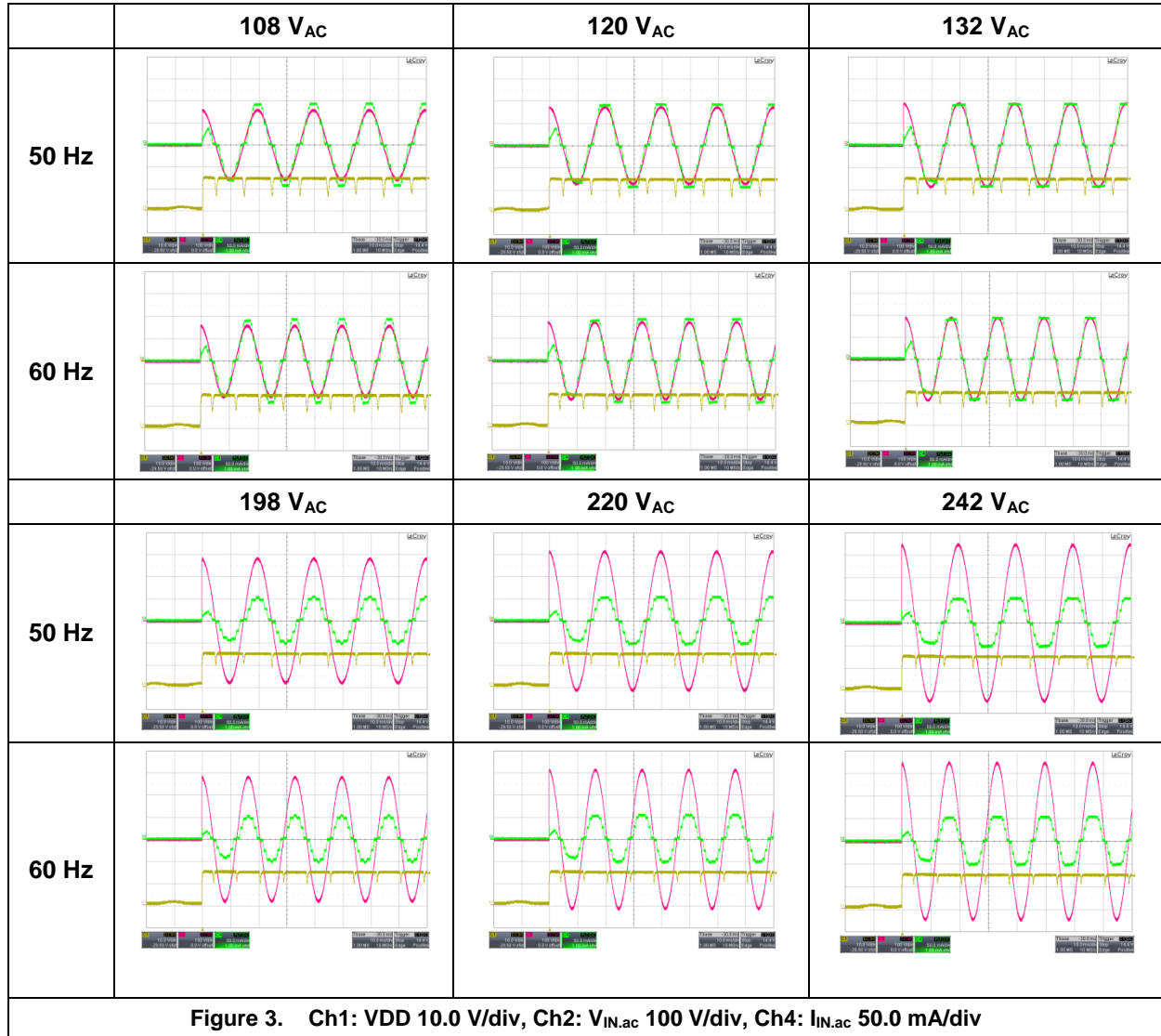


Table 8 shows overall startup performance at each line input voltage with 50 / 60 Hz. Input current flows immediately when input voltage is applied.



6.4. Normal Operation

Table 9. Normal Operation Waveform according to Variable Input Voltage and Frequency

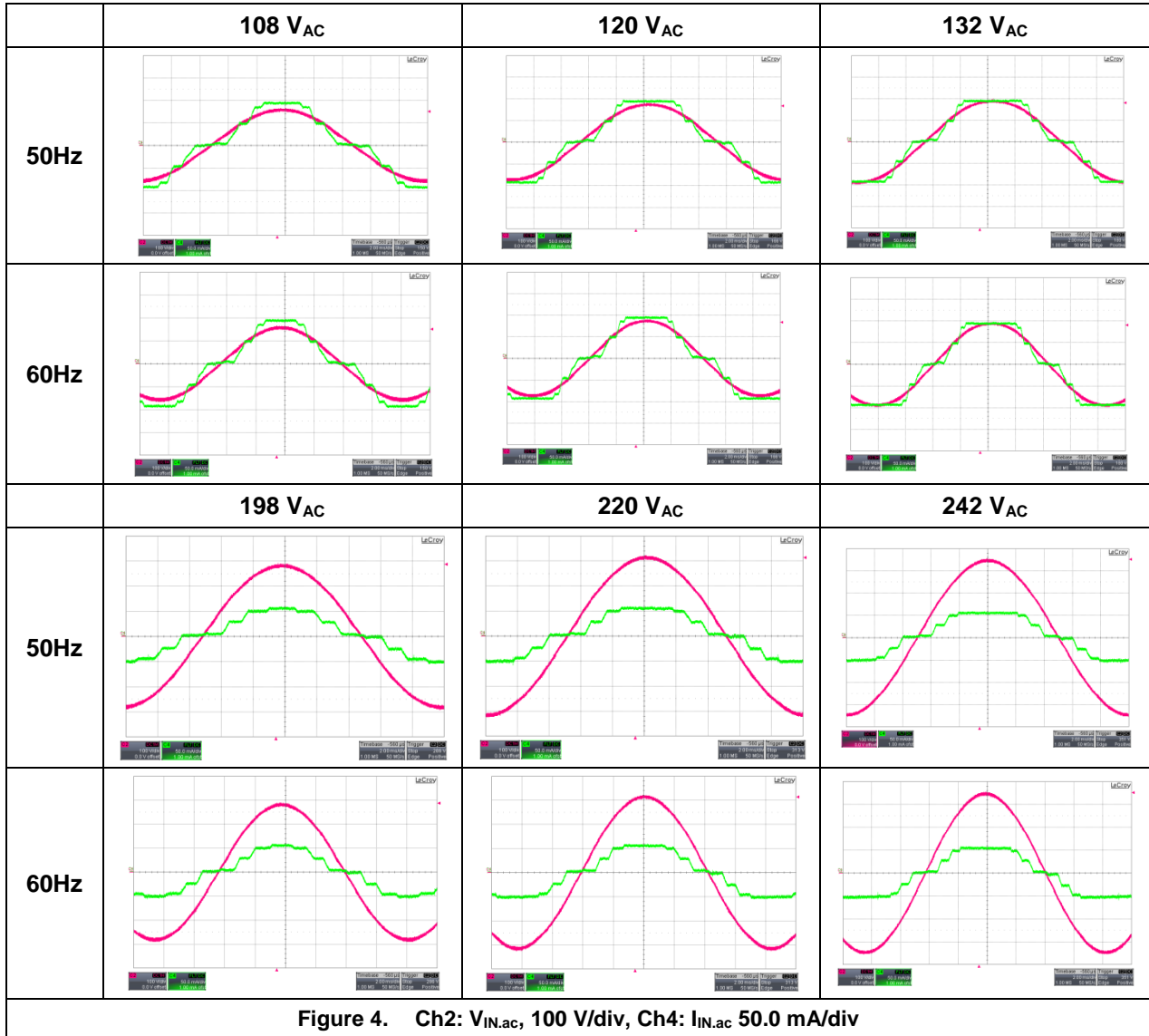
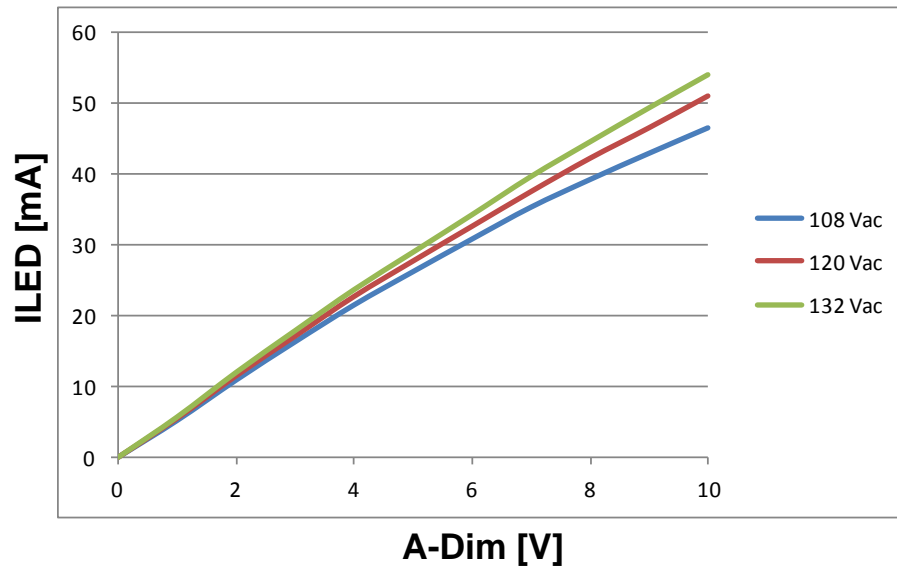
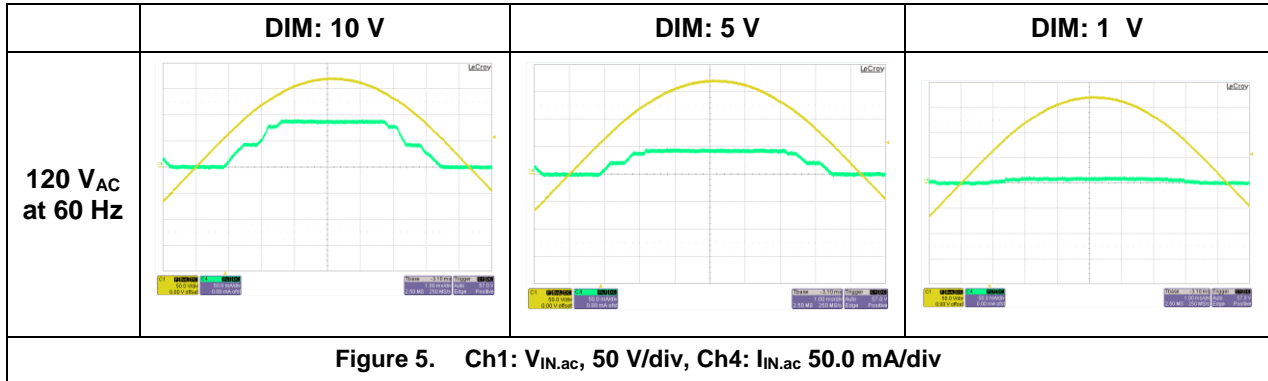


Table 9 shows overall normal operation performance at each line input voltage with 50 / 60 Hz. When input voltage is higher than all string LED forward voltage, LED 3 pin can be conducted and its time depends on input voltage and line frequency.



6.5. Dimming Operation & Performance

Table 10. Dimming Operation Waveform at 120 V_{AC} Input Voltage



FL77905 analog dimming function can be implemented with a few external components. The LED current at the rated line voltage can be adjusted within the range of 0% to 100% of the nominal current value from 0 to 10 V A-DIM signals at DIM pin



Table 11. Dimming Operation Waveform at 220 V_{AC} Input Voltage

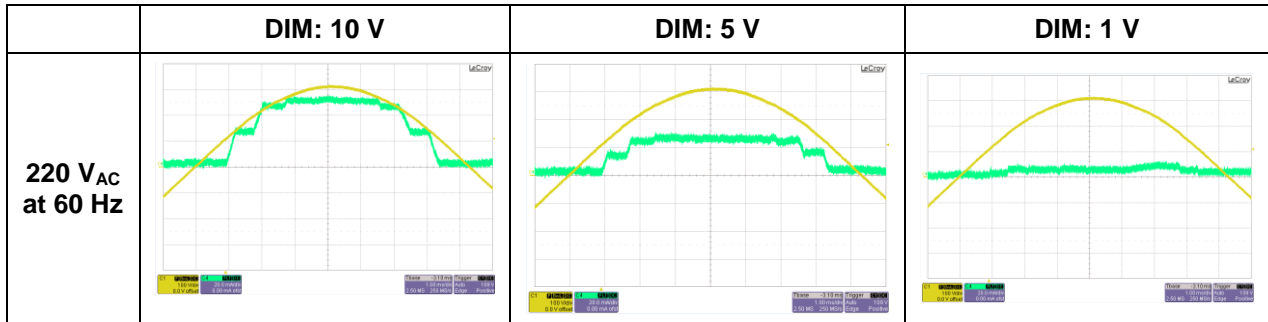
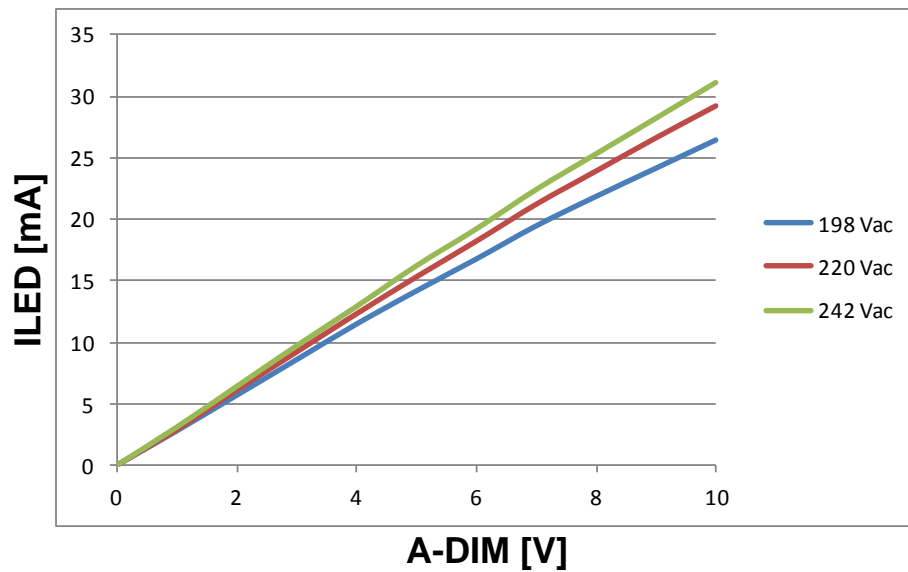


Figure 6. Ch1: V_{IN,ac}, 100 V/div, Ch4: I_{IN,ac} 20.0 mA/div

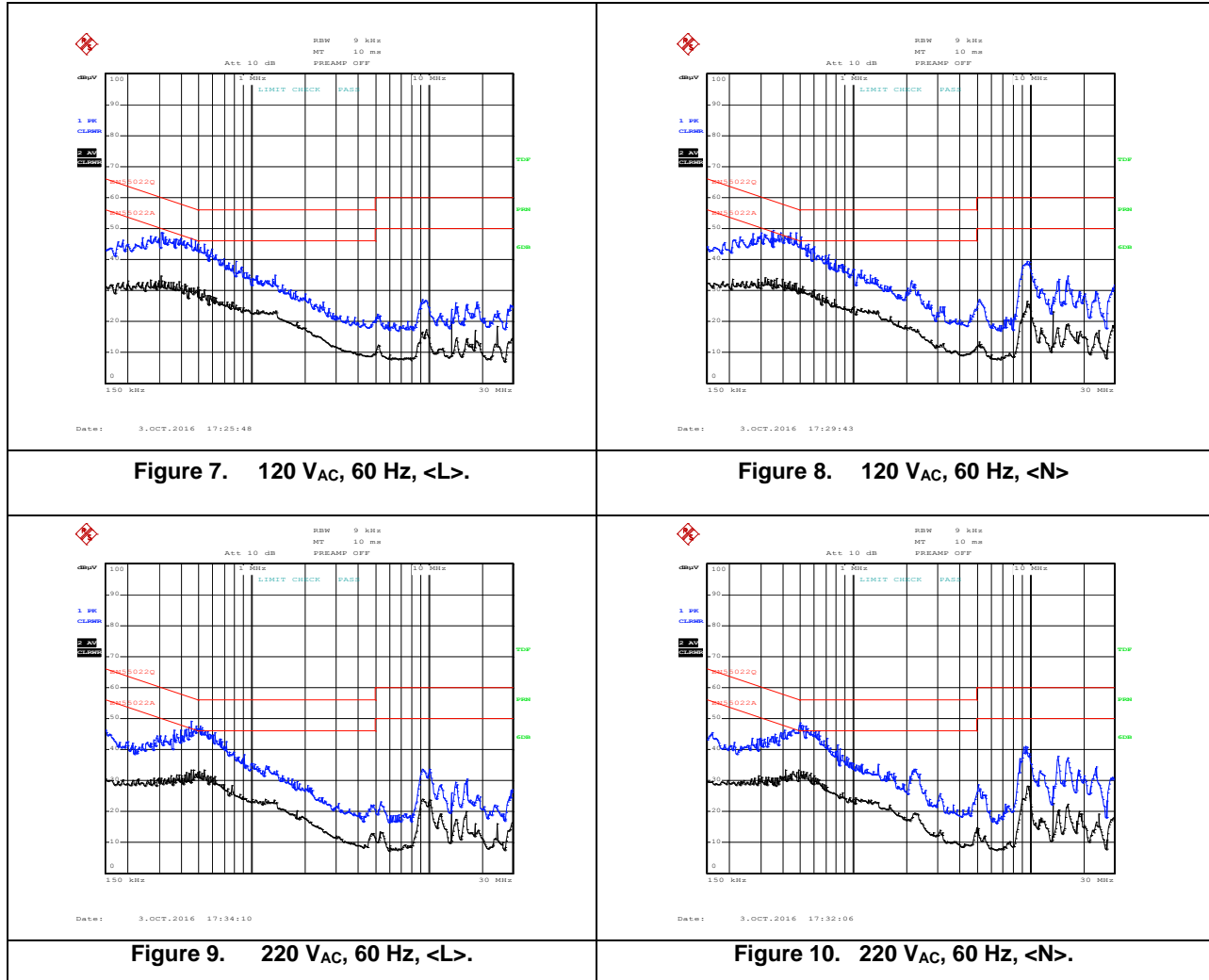


FL77905 analog dimming function can be implemented with a few external components.

The LED current at the rated line voltage can be adjusted within the range of 0% to 100% of the nominal current value from 0 to 10 V A-DIM signals at DIM pin



6.6. Electromagnetic Interference



All measurements were conducted in observance of EN55022 criteria.

6.7. Surge Test

| Input Voltage [V _{AC}] | Surge Type | Injection Location | Surge Level [kV] | Result |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|--------|
| 120 | Line | L1 and L2 | 1.5 | Pass |
| 220 | Line | L1 and L2 | 1.0 | Pass |



7. Revision History

| Rev. | Date | Description |
|------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1.0 | Nov. 2016 | Initial Release |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

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